

Hertfordshire County Council

CIPFAstats Comparative Profile

public libraries

2017-18 Actuals and
2018-19 Estimates

Comparison Group:

- (s) Hertfordshire
- (z) Oxfordshire
- (k) Hampshire
- (a) Essex
- (u) West Sussex
- (f) Kent
- (w) Surrey
- (h) Buckinghamshire
- (r) Northamptonshire
- (n) Warwickshire
- (m) Cambridgeshire
- (x) Gloucestershire
- (g) Worcestershire
- (t) Suffolk
- (e) Staffordshire
- (d) East Sussex



FOREWORD

I am pleased to be able to present the eighth edition of the CIPFAstats Comparative Profile for Public Library Service.

These profiles provide a comprehensive analysis of public libraries data covering all the major topics collected in the CIPFAstats Public Libraries collection.

This means that there should be something for everyone interested in the running of public library services.

The analysis is simple and non-judgemental. You will not find any quartiles, traffic lights or subjective commentary. Instead the report seeks to visualise the data and to enable readers to draw their own conclusions.

The "Executive Report" acts as a high level summary, but is also designed as an introduction to the whole report. Most readers will find reading through these pages helpful as an introduction to the style and logic of the more detailed pages.

The reports will aid everyone interested in public library services to ask informed questions and come up with informed proposals for how the services should be delivered in the future.

We hope you find this report interesting and helpful. If you have any comments, suggestions or queries then CIPFA would be delighted to hear from you (please see appendix 5 for contact details).

Kind regards,



Ian Watson
Lancashire County Council
Chair of the CIPFA Public Library Statistics Working Party



INTRODUCTION

The aim of the profile is to provide management information for decision makers involved in providing the libraries service. Due to the wide range of topics covered, the report will have a broad appeal and should be of interest to members, librarians and officers.

This profile compares your authority's library service figures from the 2018 CIPFAstats collection with the group of authorities specified on the title page.

This is the eighth year of the profile, CIPFA would greatly appreciate your feedback and suggestions on how we can make the profiles more interesting and useful.

INDEX

Executive Summary	Page 4
Section A - Libraries & Library Users	Page 7
Section B - Resourcing	Page 15
Section C - Workload	Page 25
Section D - Stock	Page 31
Section E - Performance	Page 41
Appendices	Page 43

Approach to missing data

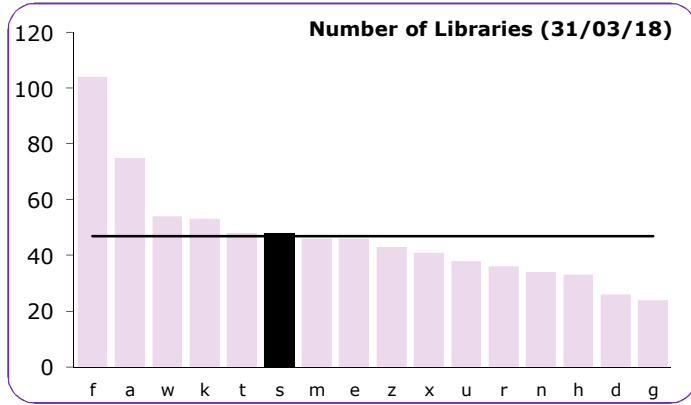
- 81% of UK Library Authorities provided data for the 2018 CIPFAstats Public Library Statistics. Authorities who did not provide data are excluded from these comparisons completely.
- In a small number of cases authorities have provided totals (e.g. for costs), but not a complete breakdown. In such cases the breakdown has been estimated by techniques such as apportionment or comparison to previous years' figures.
- In a small number of cases authorities have not provided other pieces of information. Where CIPFA felt this value was important an estimation has been made. In no cases does this estimated data constitute more than 15% of the data used in a comparison.
- Should any authority not be fully happy with estimates provided for their authority we will be very happy to produce a new report for them using new data supplied by that authority.
- If you have any queries about our approach please do not hesitate to contact us: libraries@cipfa.org

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Comparing Hertfordshire with 15 Other Library Authorities

This summary provides an overview of the key indicators from the main report along with a few points of current interest, showing how your authority's library service compares against other authorities. Unless specified otherwise all data relates to 2017-18 Actuals.

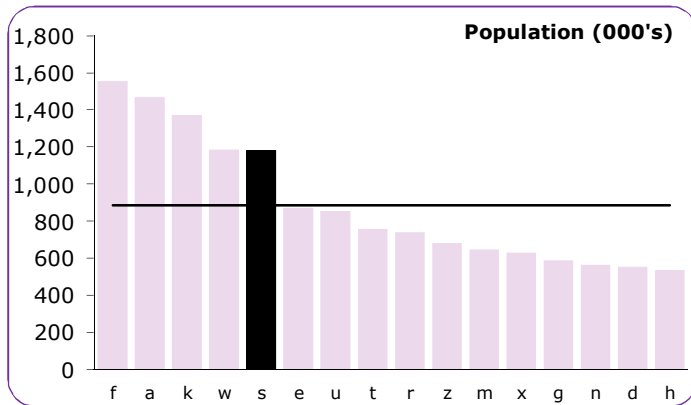
A: Libraries and Library Users



- The chart on the left compares the number of libraries your authority has with the other authorities in the comparison. Hertfordshire has 48 libraries (the bar highlighted in black) compared to an average of 47 libraries (as shown by the horizontal line). Each pale bar represents one of the authorities in the comparator group.

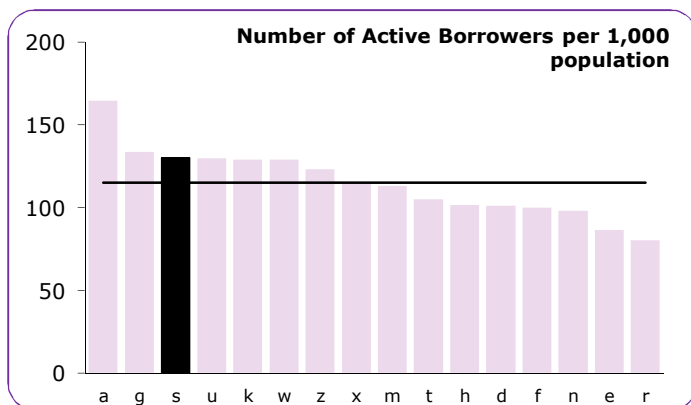
- Hertfordshire has close to the average number of libraries within the group giving an indication of the scale of the library service.

For more information about this type of chart please see appendix 1.



- Population is an important figure in this report as we use it as a denominator to adjust for the size of the authority (see next chart).

- Hertfordshire is the 5th largest of the 16 authorities compared here (in terms of population).

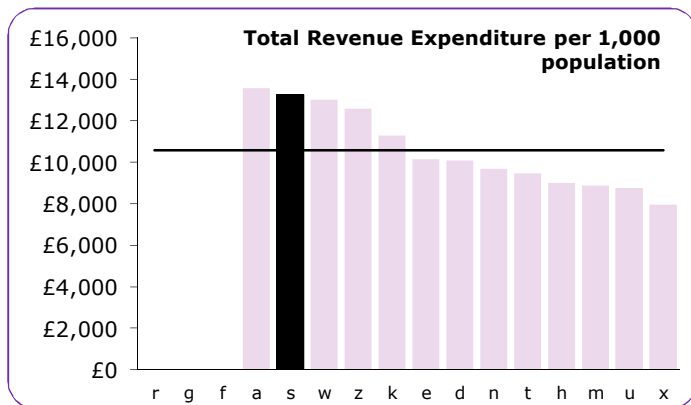


- The number of active borrowers per 1,000 population is a key indication of how well the library service engages with the public.

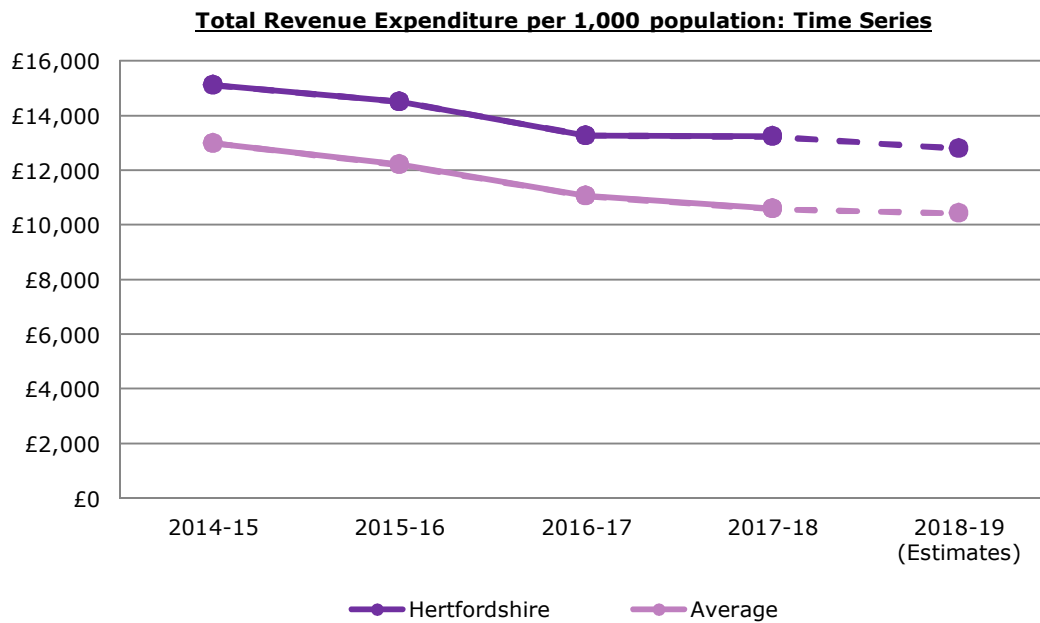
- Hertfordshire is in the top quartile suggesting that the library service engages well with the population when compared to the other authorities.

Please see appendix 1 for further details on quartiles.

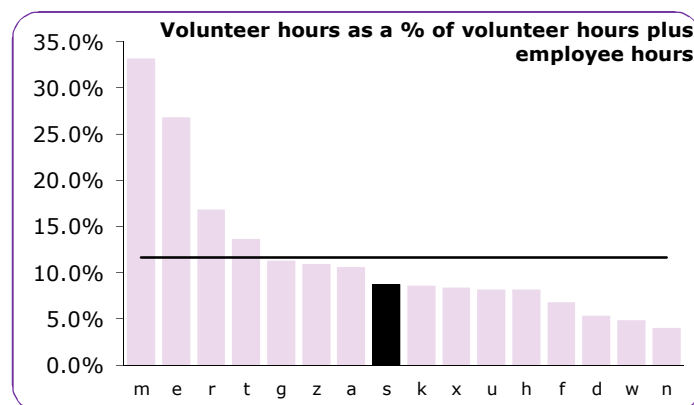
B: Resourcing



- Total revenue expenditure per 1,000 population is a key cost indicator. Figures in the graph opposite are 2017-18 actuals.
- Hertfordshire comes out as being at the higher end of the comparison, which suggests that it should compare its costs to other authorities to see if there are any ways it could learn from their approaches.

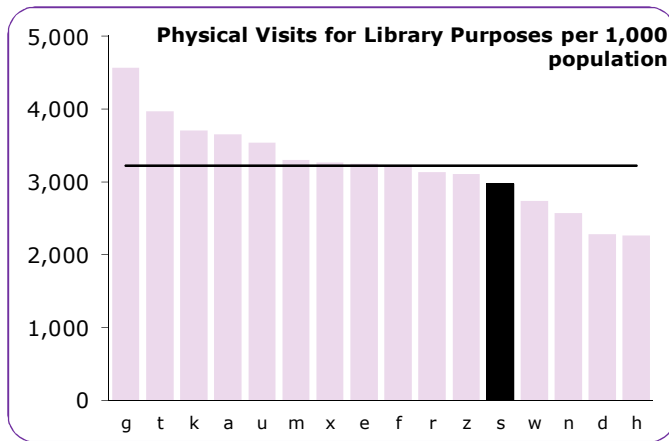


- The line chart plots the total revenue expenditure per 1,000 population over the last four years and shows the estimated figure for 2018-19. The population figure used for all years is the mid-year 2017 figure, so the changes in value relate to changes in expenditure only.
- For most authorities an increase can be seen in the 2018-19 estimates.

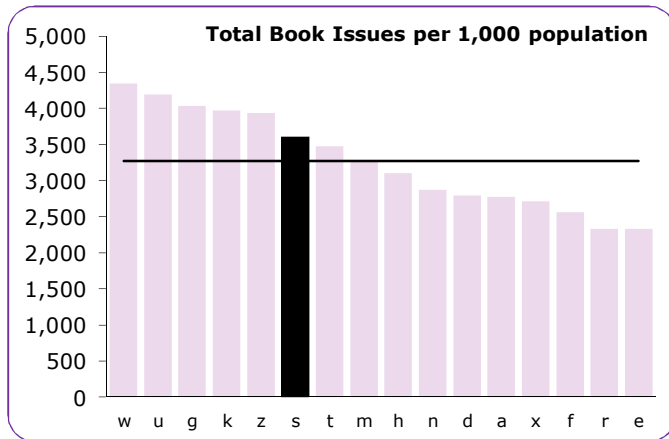


- One well publicised approach that library authorities are taking is using volunteers.
- Hertfordshire had 8.7% of 'worked hours' provided by volunteers in 2017-18 compared to an average of 11.6%.

C: Workload

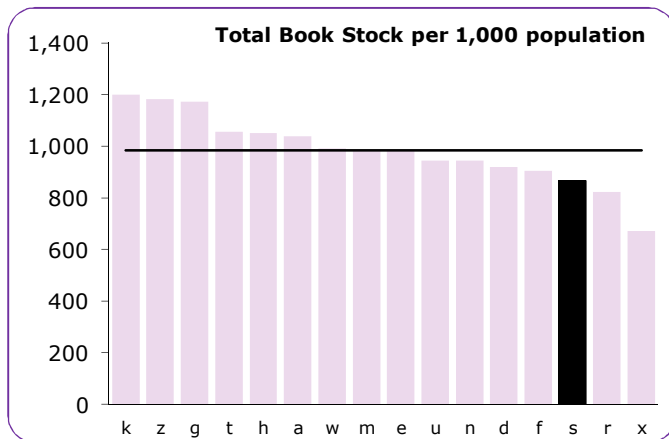


- The number of visits per 1,000 population is a strong indicator of workload faced by the authority.
- It is also another measure of engagement and offers a more complete picture as it will include other reasons for visiting the library as well as borrowing.



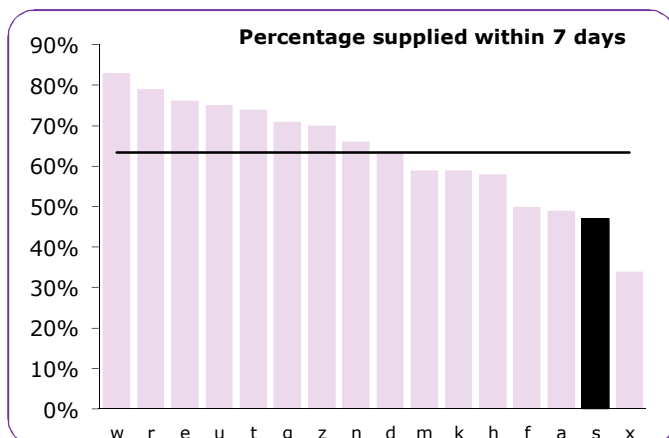
- This chart compares another core library activity, providing an indicator for both workload and the demand placed on the library book stock.

D: Stock



- This chart compares the overall book stock level of the library service.

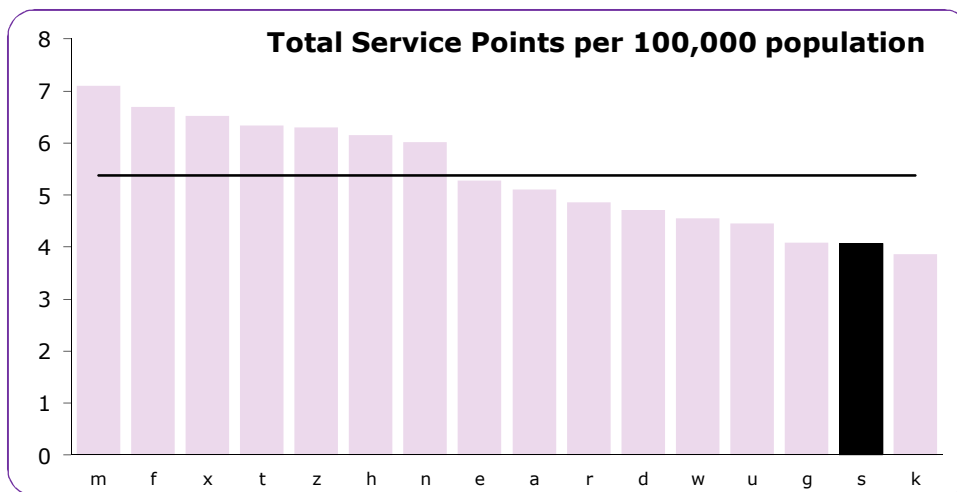
E: Performance



- Hertfordshire successfully supplied 47% of book requests within 7 days of request. This was at the low end of the authorities compared.

SECTION A: LIBRARIES AND LIBRARY USERS

- This section compares the information on numbers of libraries, opening hours, library users, visits and electronic access.



(See page 8 for details)

Section Contents

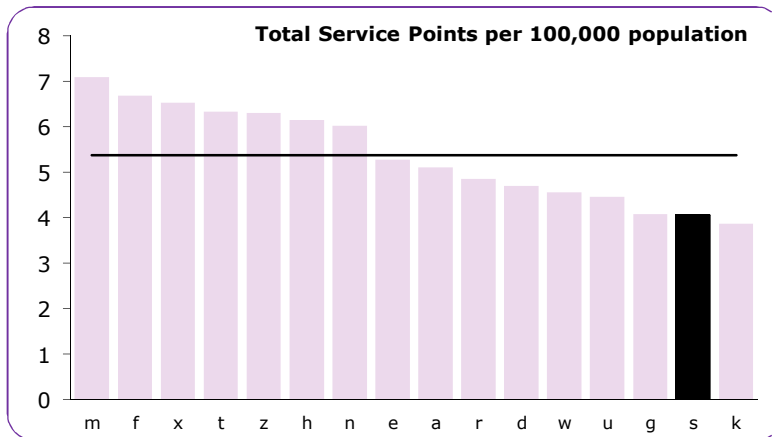
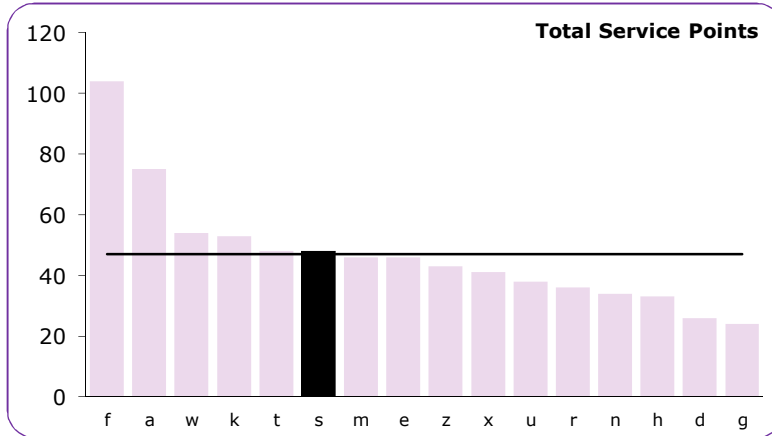
Page 8	A1: Service Points Number of service points Busiest service points
Page 10	A2: Population Density Comparisons for static & mobile libraries % authorities without mobile libraries
Page 11	A3: Opening Hours Distribution of opening hours Opening hours at busiest service points
Page 12	A4: Library Users Number of active borrows Number of housebound readers Number of visits Electronic counters Visits to website
Page 14	A5: Electronic Workstations Number of terminals Number of hours available & recorded Public wi-fi access

A1: Service Points

at 31 March 2018

	Number	/ 100k pop	Average
Mobile Libraries	0	0.0	0.2
Static Service Points	48	4.1	5.2
Total Service Points	48	4.1	5.4

	Authority	Average
Population	1,180,900	886,313



Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cells 1 to 45, ONS Population Estimates Mid 2017

Busiest Service Points

2017-18 Actuals

Busiest Service Point (Issues):

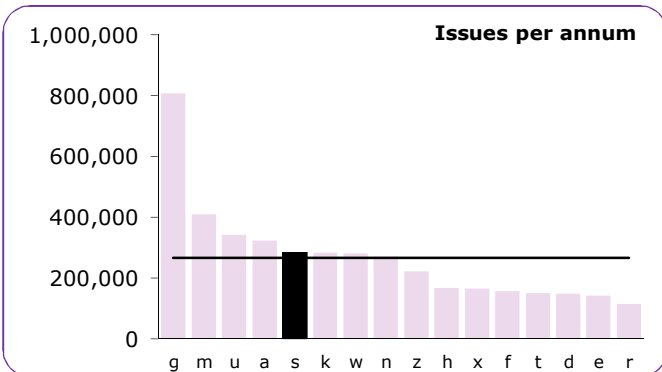
St Albans

	Authority	Average
Issues per annum	283,241	266,375

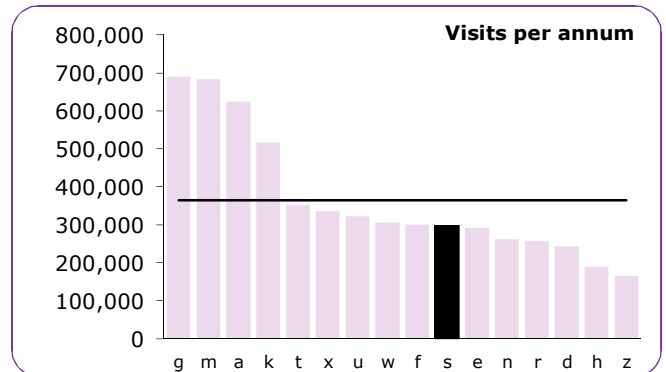
Busiest Service Point (Visits):

St Albans

	Authority	Average
Visits per annum	297,395	364,584



Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cells 48 & 49



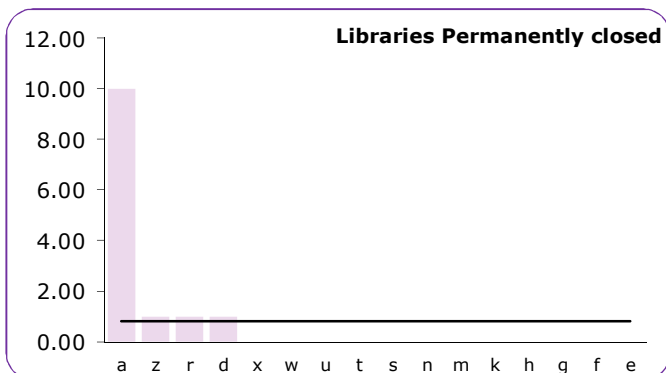
Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cells 50 & 51

A1: Service Points (continued)

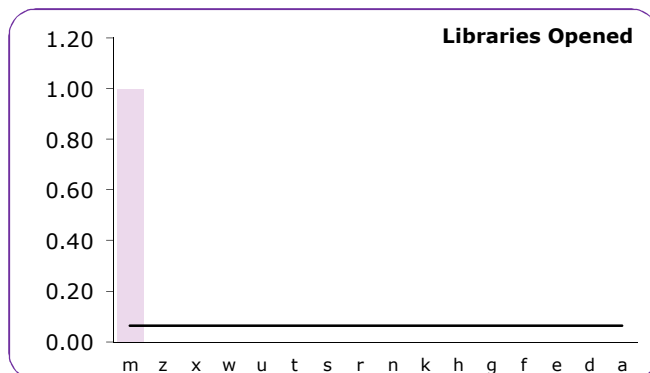
2017-18 Actuals

Library Opening/Closures

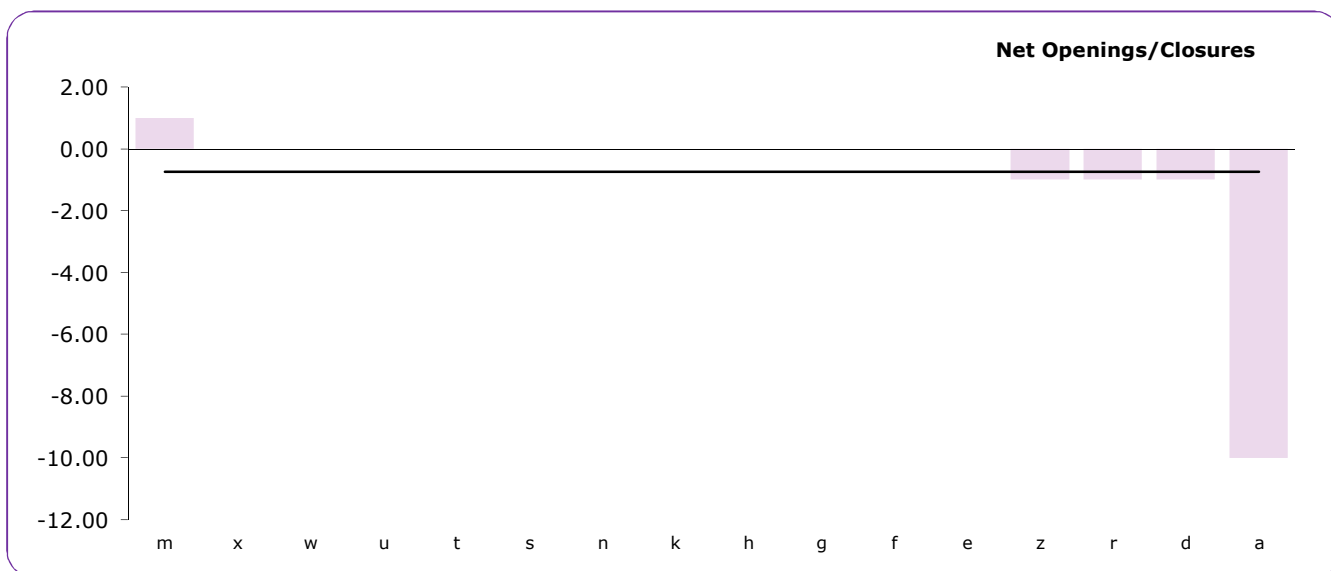
	Authority	/100,000 pop	Avg
Libraries Closed	0	0.0	0.81
Libraries Opened	0	0.0	0.06
Net Library Openings	0	0.0	-0.75



Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cell 46



Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cell 47



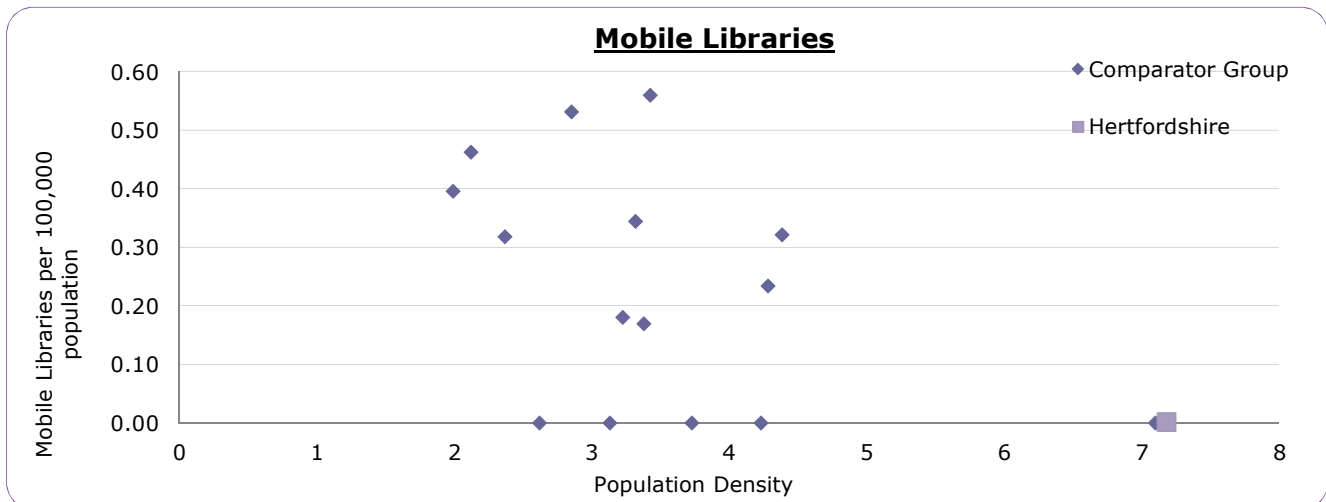
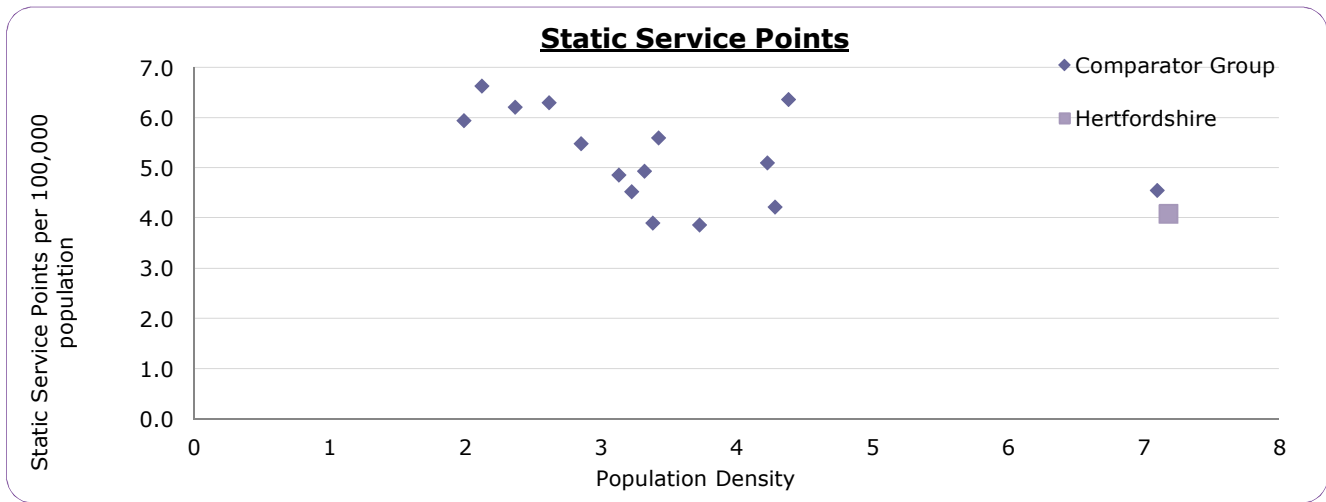
A2: Population Density

2017-18 Actuals

Population Density and Number of Service Points

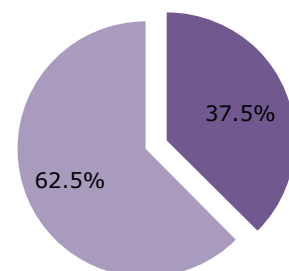
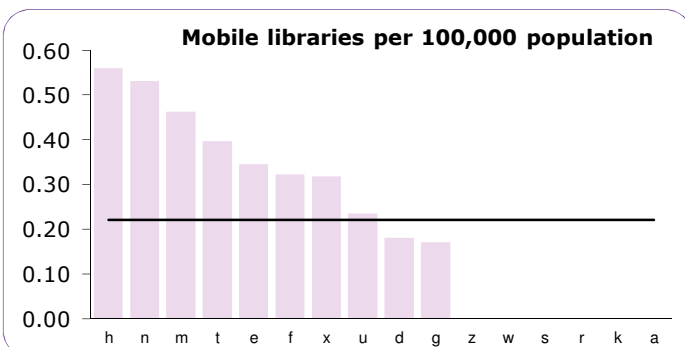
- In urban areas of high population density a small number of service points will be able to provide service to a large population. In rural areas more service points will be required to enable the population to have easy access.
- The scatter plots below compare these two factors. For all UK library authorities it can be seen that as population density increases (on the horizontal axis), the number of libraries per 100,000 population tends to be lower.
- As these charts are strongly effected by outliers, values for population density are capped at 120 and service points per 100,000 population capped at 18.0 and 3.0 for static service points and mobile libraries respectively.

	Authority	Median
Population Density	7.2	3.4



Mobile Libraries

	Number	/ 100k pop	Average
Mobile Libraries	0	0.0	0.2

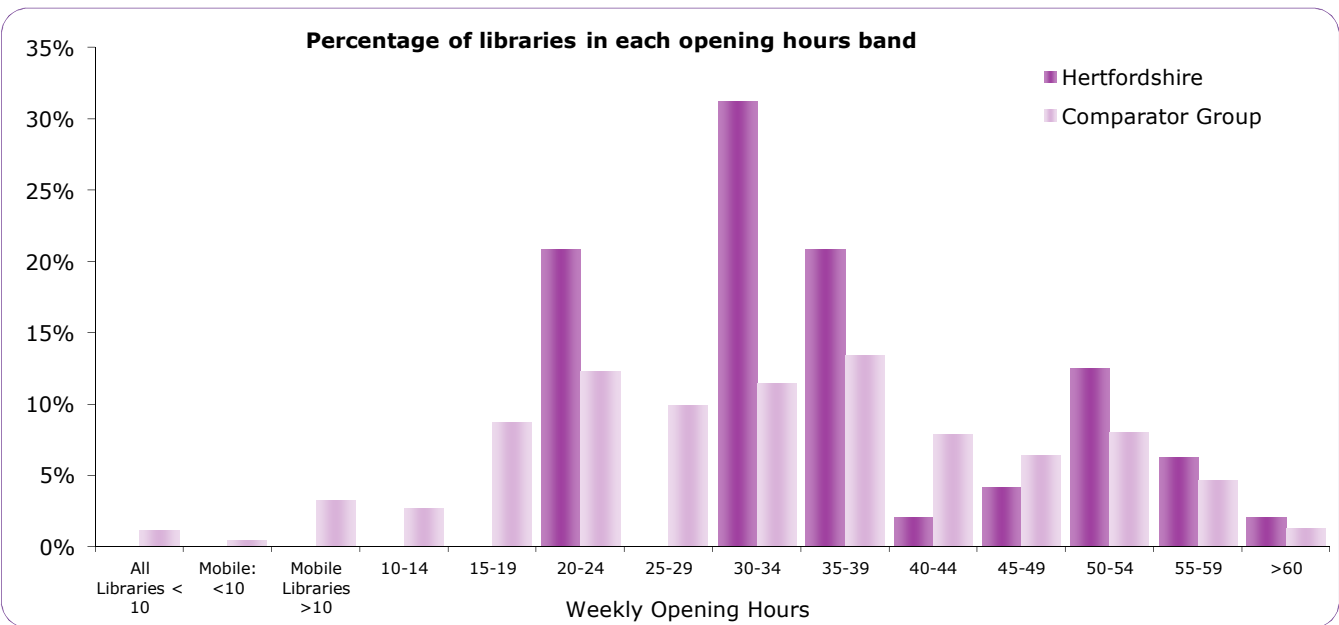


- % Authorities with no mobile libraries
- % Authorities with mobile libraries

A3: Opening Hours

2017-18 Actuals

Hours Open	Statutory		Service Points Non-Statutory		Total		/ 100,000 population		% in Each Band	
	Authority	Average	Authority	Average	Authority	Average	Authority	Average	Authority	Average
All Libraries: < 10	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.0	0.1	0.0%	1.2%
Mobile: <10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.0	0.0%	0.5%
Mobile: >10	0	1	0	0	0	1	0.0	0.2	0.0%	3.3%
Static: 10-14	0	1	0	1	0	2	0.0	0.1	0.0%	2.7%
Static: 15-19	0	5	0	1	0	5	0.0	0.0	0.0%	8.7%
Static: 20-24	10	6	0	1	10	6	0.8	0.6	20.8%	12.3%
Static: 25-29	0	5	0	1	0	5	0.0	0.6	0.0%	9.9%
Static: 30-34	15	5	0	0	15	5	1.3	0.6	31.3%	11.5%
Static: 35-39	10	6	0	0	10	6	0.8	0.7	20.8%	13.4%
Static: 40-44	1	4	0	0	1	5	0.1	0.5	2.1%	7.9%
Static: 45-49	2	3	0	0	2	3	0.2	0.3	4.2%	6.4%
Static: 50-54	6	4	0	0	6	4	0.5	0.4	12.5%	8.0%
Static: 55-59	3	3	0	0	3	3	0.3	0.2	6.3%	4.7%
Static: >60	1	1	0	0	1	1	0.1	0.1	2.1%	1.3%
Total	48	44	0	3	48	46	4.1	4.4		

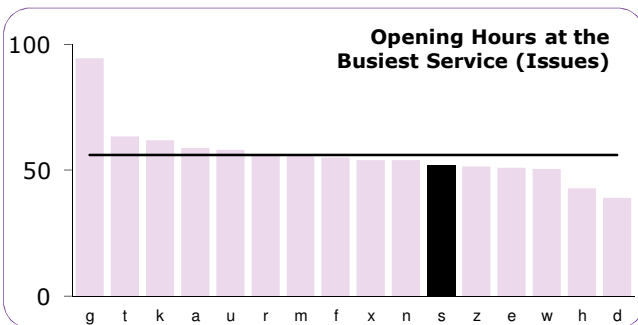


Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cells 1 to 45

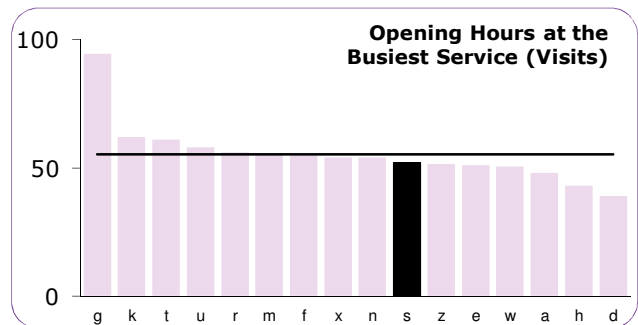
Opening Hours - Busiest Service Points

Busiest Service Point (Issues): **St Albans**

Busiest Service Point (Visits): **St Albans**



Hertfordshire 52.0 Average: 56.2



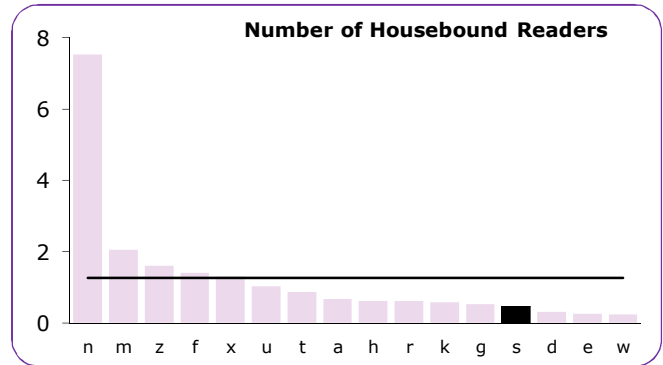
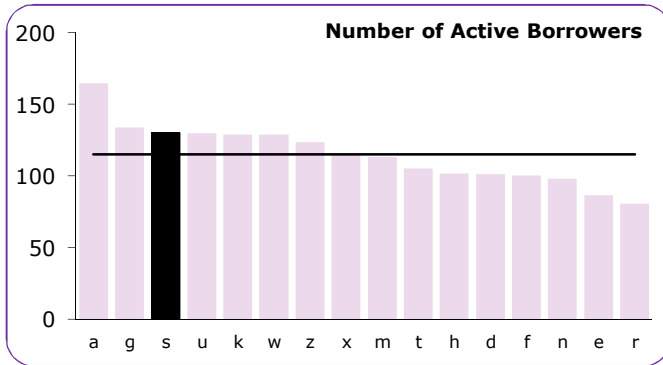
Hertfordshire 52.0 Average: 55.3

Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cells 48 to 51

A4: Library Users

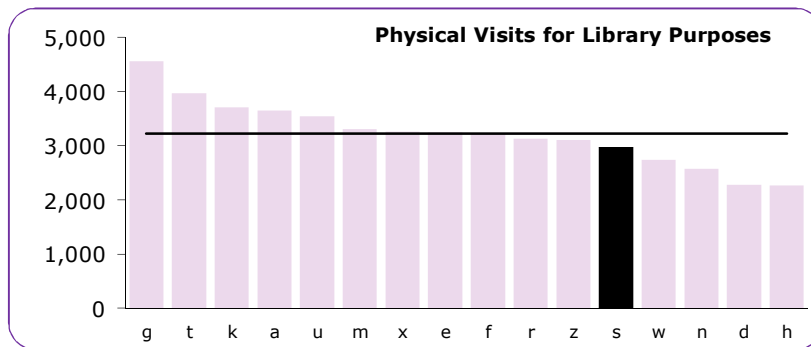
2017-18 Actuals

	Number	/1,000 pop	Average
Active Borrowers	153,435	130	115
Housebound Readers	557	0.5	1.3

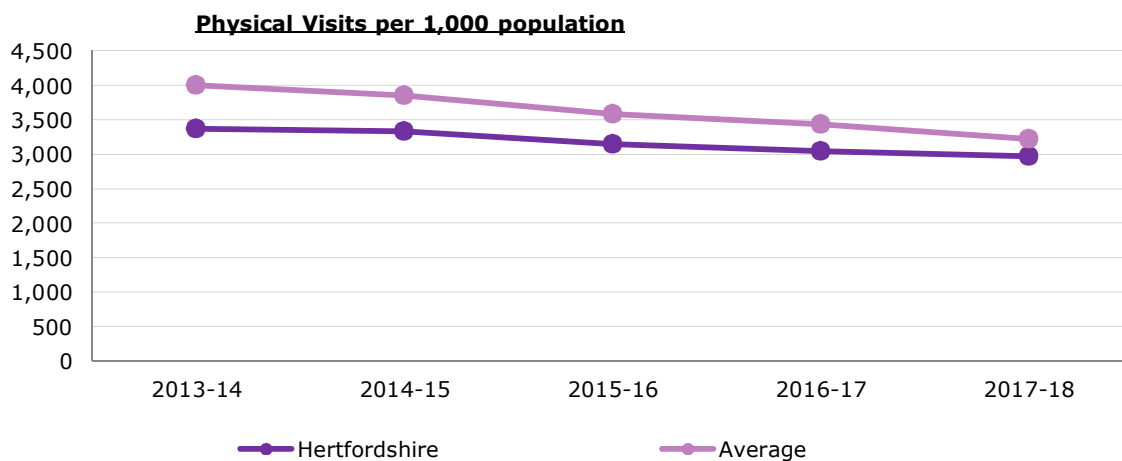


Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cells 122 & 123

Physical Visits for Library Purposes



Physical Visits	Number	per 1,000 pop	Average
2013-14	3,840,711	3,367	4,002
2014-15	3,850,352	3,334	3,857
2015-16	3,673,226	3,149	3,583
2016-17	3,581,125	3,043	3,432
2017-18	3,504,858	2,968	3,220

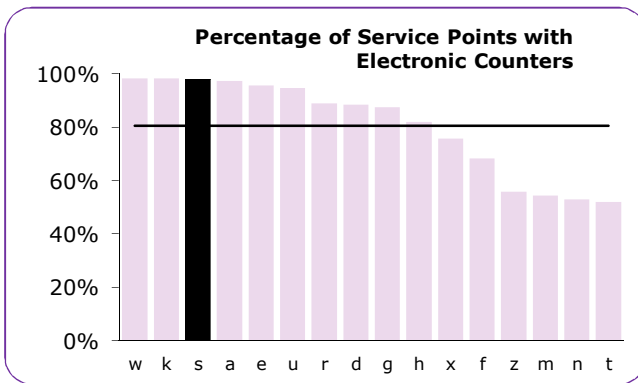


Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cell 124

A4: Library Users (continued)

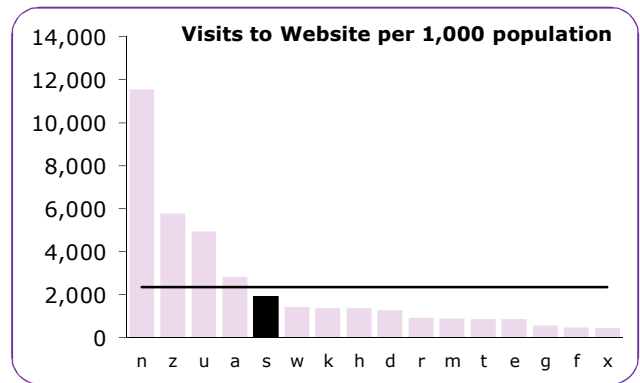
2017-18 Actuals

	Authority	Average
S.P. with Electronic Counters	98%	80%



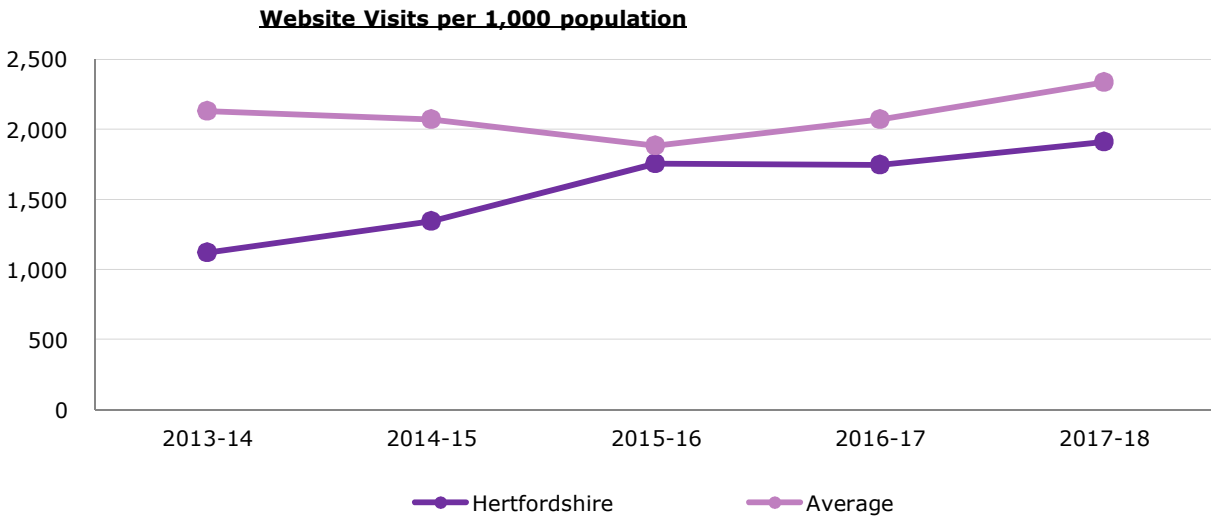
Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cell 127

	Number	per 1,000 pop	Average
Visits to Website	2,253,148	1,908	2,338



Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cell 128

Website Visits	Number	per 1,000 pop	Average
2013-14	1,278,955	1,121	2,132
2014-15	1,548,768	1,341	2,069
2015-16	2,044,862	1,753	1,883
2016-17	2,054,947	1,746	2,071
2017-18	2,253,148	1,908	2,338

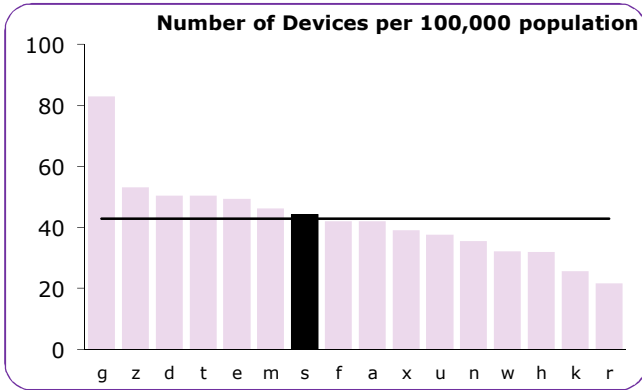


Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cell 128 and equivalent for previous years

A5: Electronic Workstations

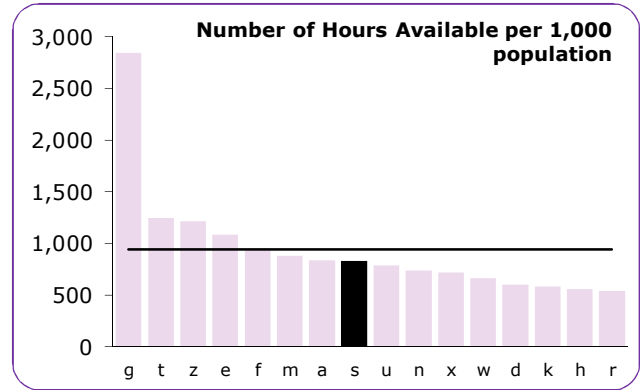
2017-18 Actuals

	Number	per 100,000 pop	Average
Terminals	522	44.2	42.8



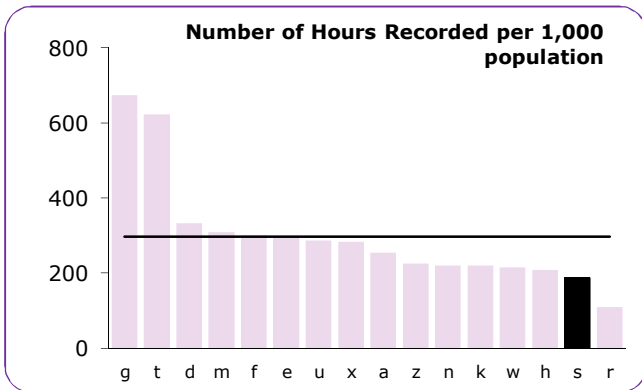
Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cell 52

	Number	per 1,000 pop	Average
Hours Available	978,830	829	941



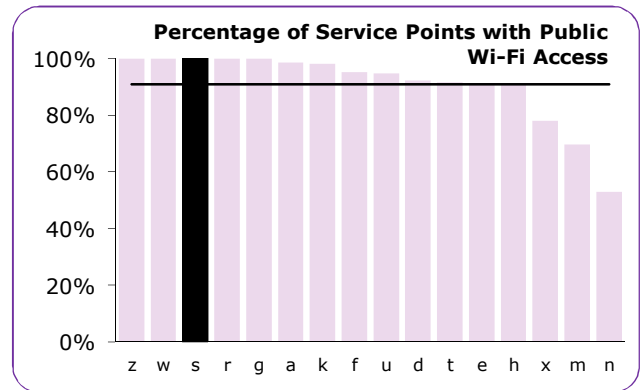
Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cell 53

	Number	per 1,000 pop	Average
Hrs Recorded	219,844	186	297



Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cell 54

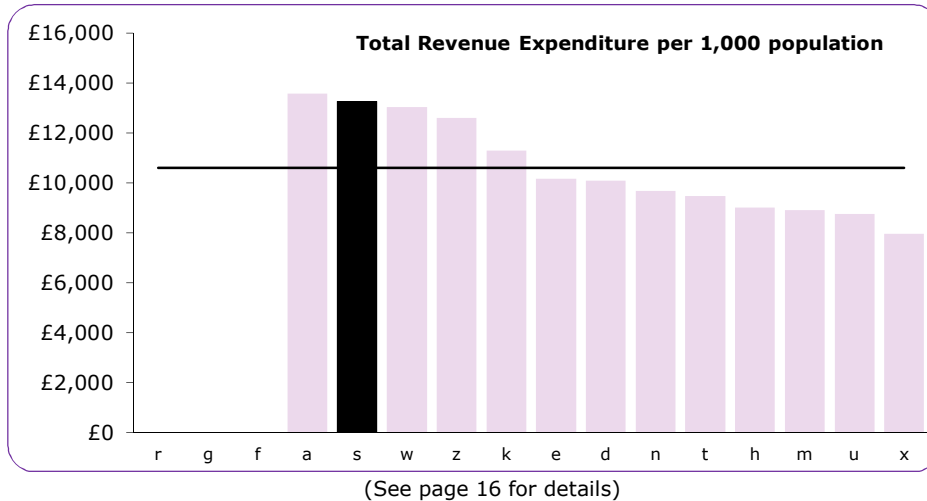
	Authority	Average
Service Points with Wi-Fi Access	100%	91%



Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cell 55

SECTION B: RESOURCING

- This section examines levels of expenditure, staffing and the use of volunteers.

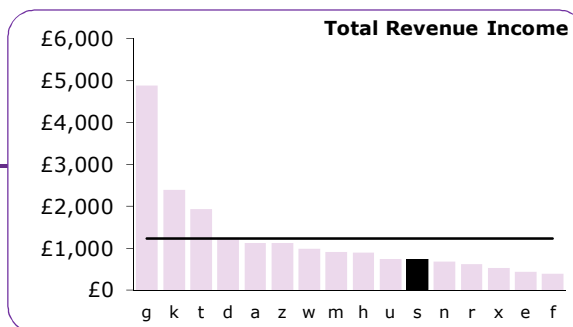
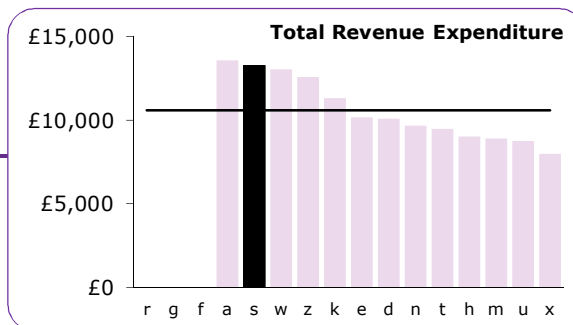
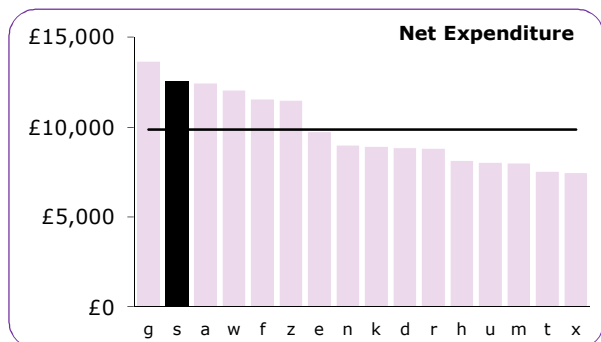


Section Contents	
Page 16	<p>B1: Financial Information (Actuals)</p> <p>Net expenditure, revenue expenditure & income Revenue expenditure breakdown Revenue income breakdown</p>
Page 20	<p>B2: Cost Indicators</p> <p>Various cost indicators</p>
Page 21	<p>B3: Financial Information (Estimates)</p> <p>Net expenditure, revenue expenditure & income % expenditure on staff and materials</p>
Page 22	<p>B4: Staffing</p> <p>Staff per 100k population Professional & other paid staff Staff costs per employee</p>
Page 24	<p>B5: Volunteers</p> <p>Analysis of numbers and hours</p>

B1: Financial Information (Actuals)

2017-18 Actuals	£	per 1,000 pop	Average
Revenue Expenditure	15,640,101	13,244	11,092
Revenue Income	(874,168)	(740)	(1,229)
Net Expenditure	14,765,933	12,504	9,864

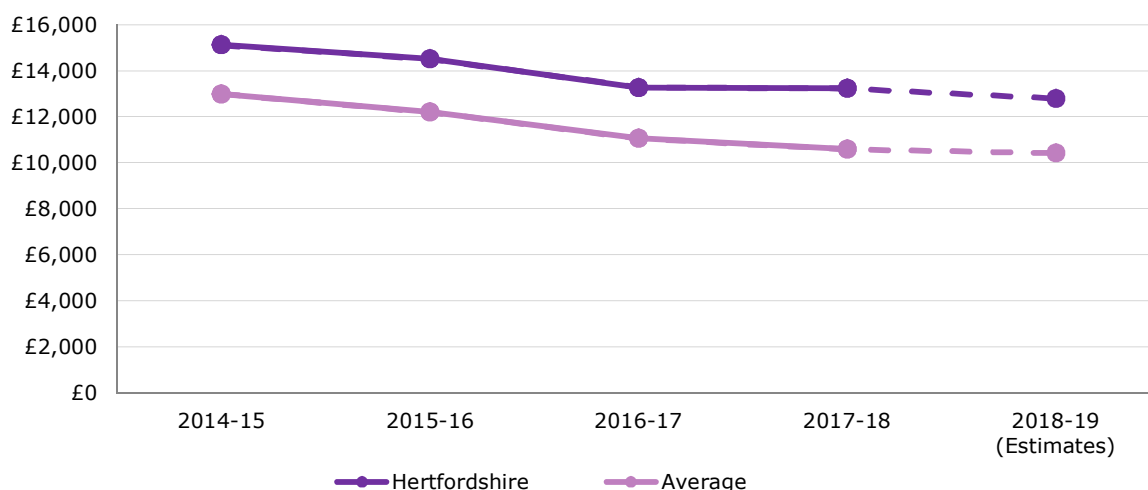
graphs shown per 1,000 population



Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cells 156, 166 & 167

Revenue Expenditure	£	per 1,000 pop	Average
2014-15	17,460,312	15,120	12,996
2015-16	16,933,215	14,519	12,205
2016-17	15,622,376	13,276	11,056
2017-18	15,640,101	13,244	10,591
2018-19 (Estimates)	15,117,757	12,802	10,427

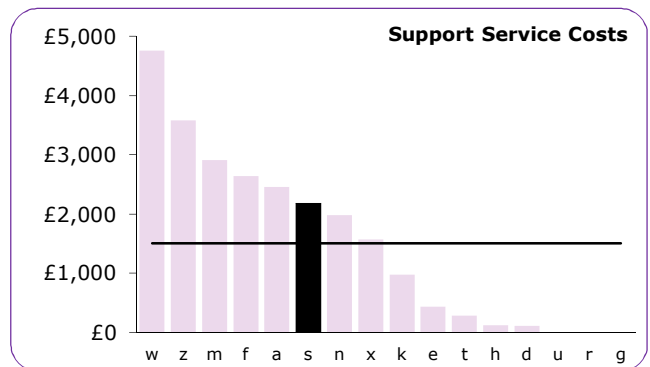
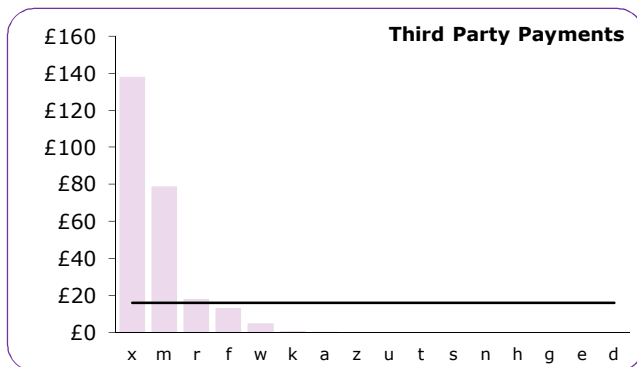
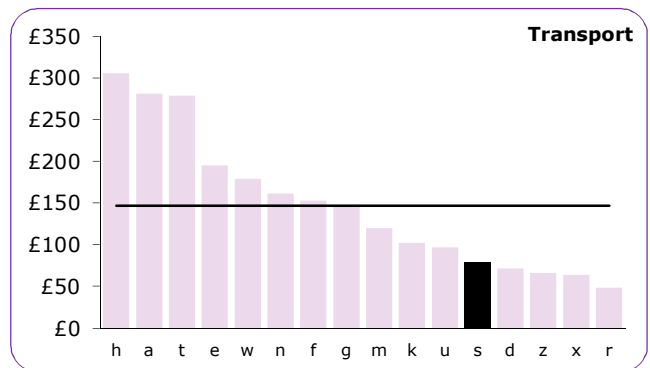
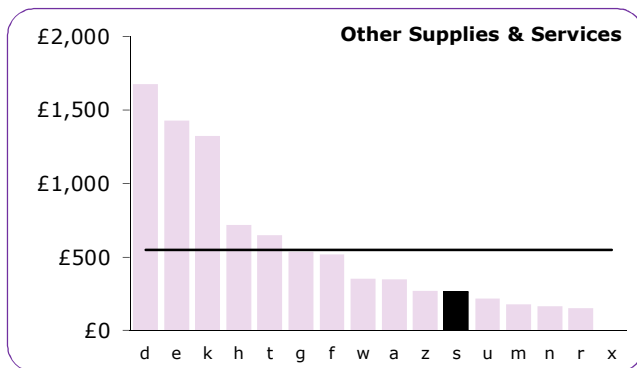
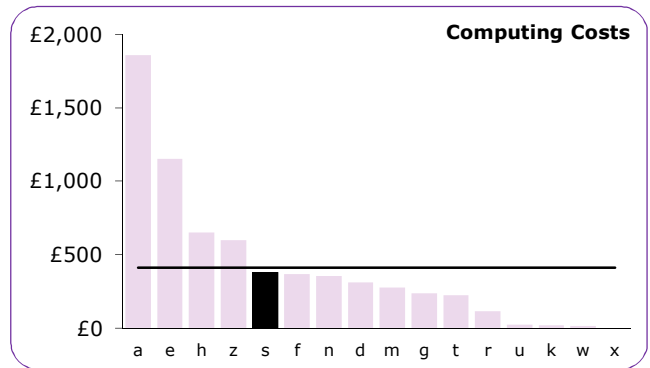
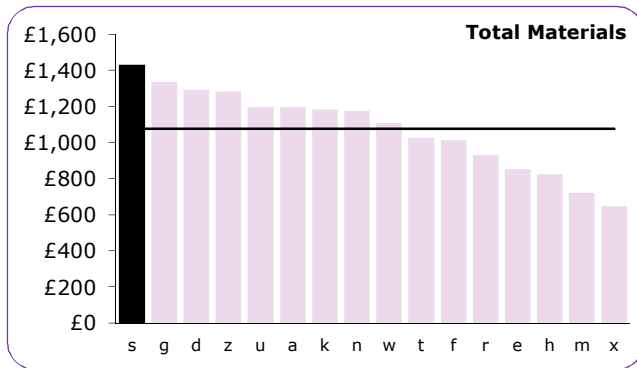
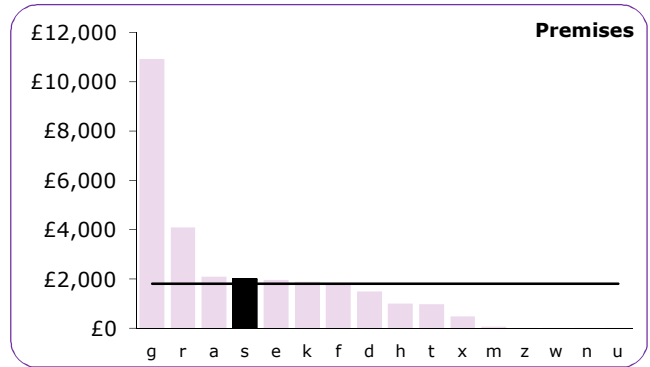
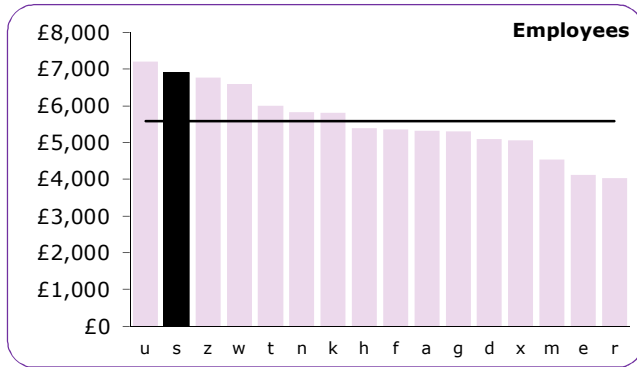
Revenue Expenditure per 1,000 population: Time Series



Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cell 156 and equivalent for previous years

Revenue Expenditure (2017-18 Actuals)	£	per 1,000 pop	Average
Employees	8,152,136	6,903	5,584
Premises	2,366,481	2,004	1,810
Total Materials	1,690,123	1,431	1,077
Computing Costs	447,208	379	410
Other Supplies & Services	313,421	265	550
Transport	93,511	79	147
Third Party Payments	0	0	16
Support Service Costs	2,577,222	2,182	1,499
Total Revenue Expenditure	15,640,101	13,244	11,092

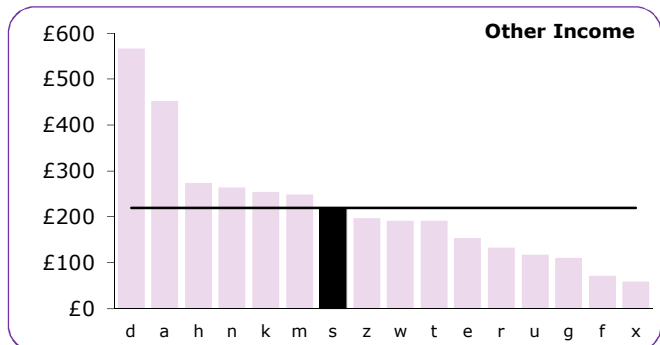
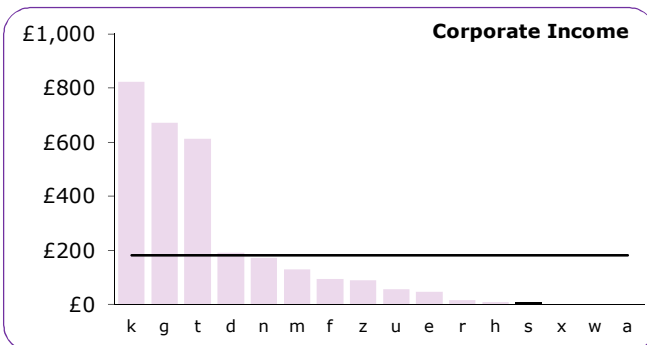
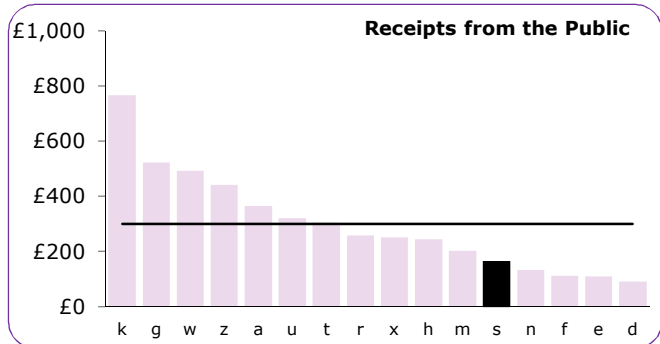
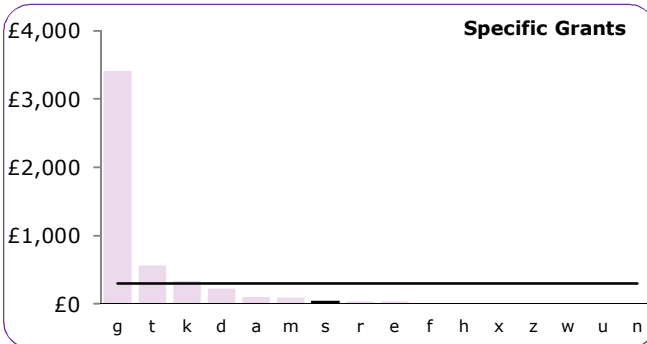
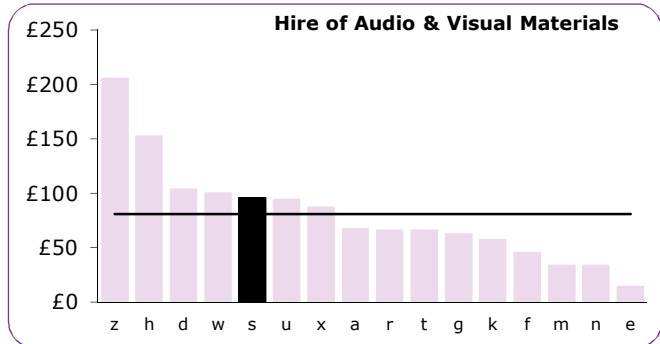
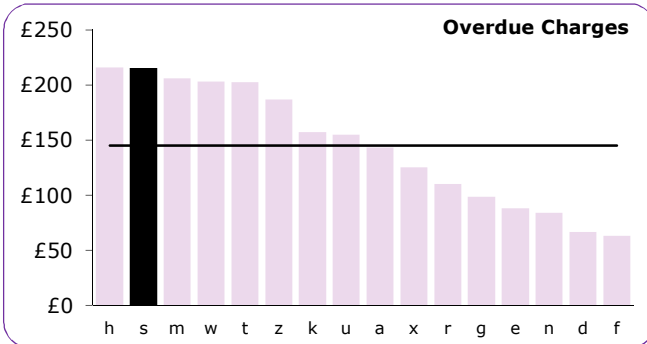
graphs show expenditure per 1,000 population



Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cells 131 to 156

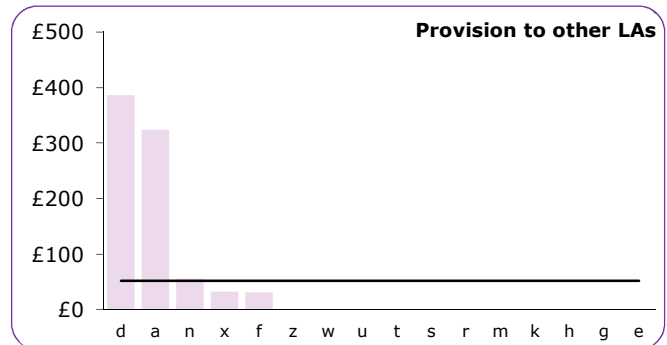
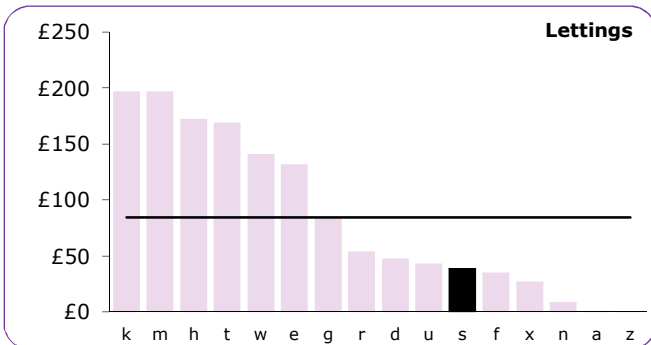
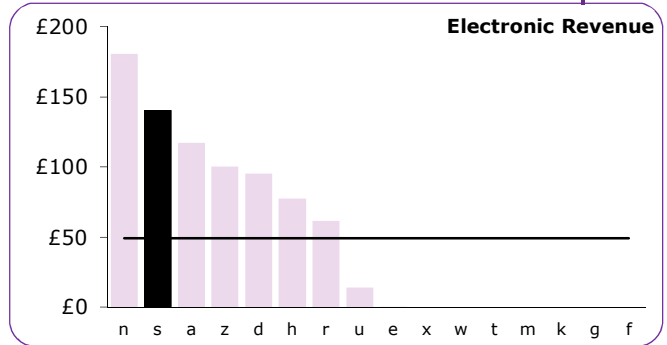
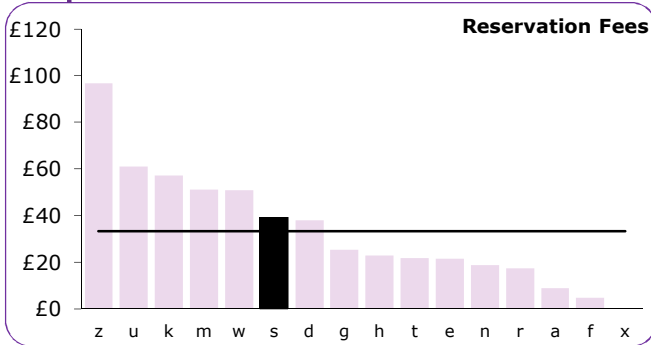
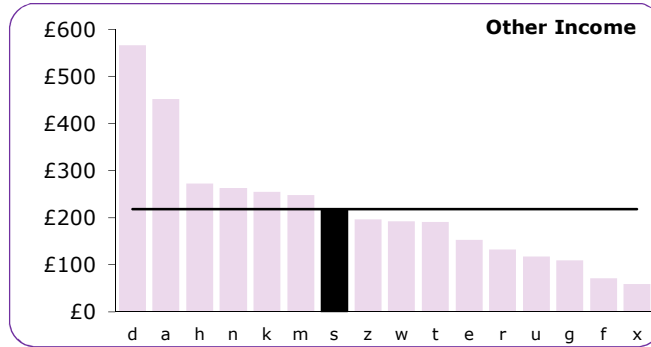
Revenue Income (2017-18 Actuals)	£	per 1,000 pop	Average
Overdue Charges	(254,343)	(215)	(145)
Hire of Audio & Visual Materials	(113,390)	(96)	(81)
Specific Grants	(46,000)	(39)	(303)
Receipts from the Public	(193,374)	(164)	(299)
Corporate Income	(9,559)	(8)	(183)
Other Income	(257,503)	(218)	(219)
Reservation Fees	(46,276)	(39)	(33)
Lettings	(45,762)	(39)	(84)
Electronic Revenue	(165,465)	(140)	(49)
Provision to other LAs	0	0	(52)
Total Revenue Income	(874,168)	(740)	(1,229)

graphs shown per 1,000 population



Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cells 157 to 166

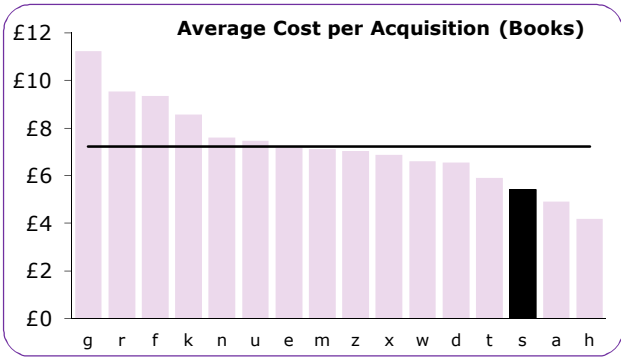
Total Other Income (2017-18 Actuals)	£	per 1,000 pop	Average
Reservation Fees	(46,276)	(39)	(33)
Lettings	(45,762)	(39)	(84)
Electronic Revenue	(165,465)	(140)	(49)
Provision to other LAs	0	0	(52)
Total Other Income	(257,503)	(218)	(219)



Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cells 158, 159, 161 & 163

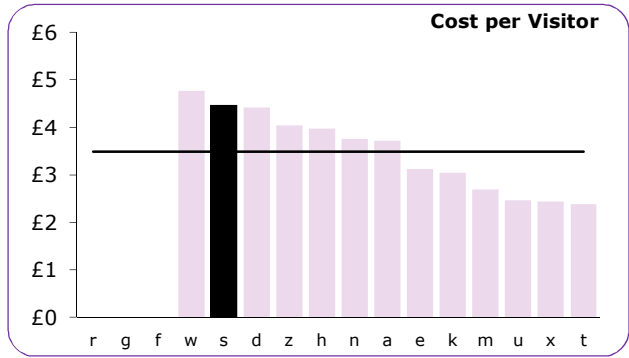
B2: Cost Indicators

	£ p	Average
Average Cost per Book	£5.40	£7.22



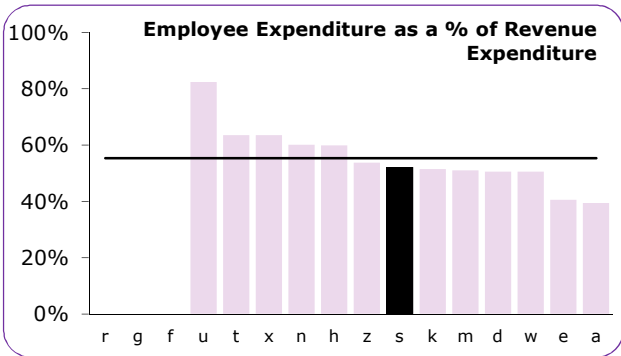
Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 -
Sum of Cells 133 to 137 divided by Cell 71

	£ p	Average
Cost per Visitor	£4.46	£3.49



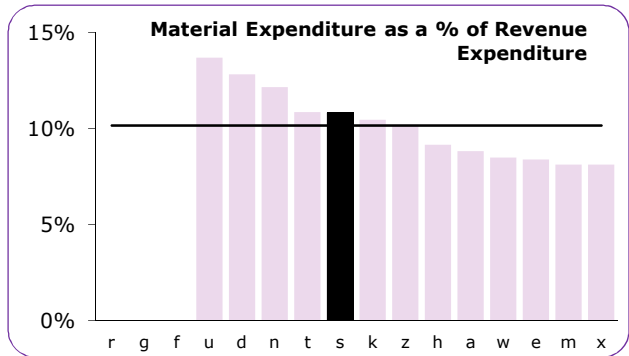
Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 -
Cell 156 divided by Cell 124

	%	Average
% Employee Expenditure	52%	55%



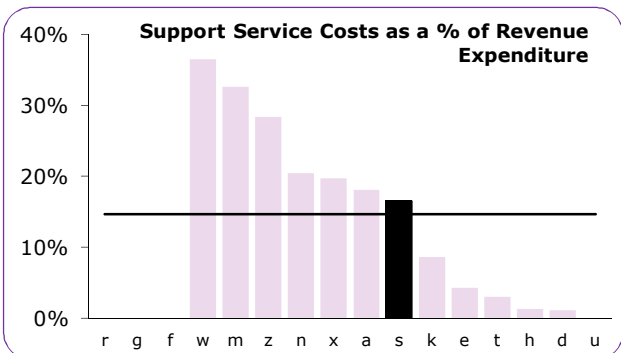
Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 -
Cell 131 as a percentage of Cell 156

	%	Average
% Material Expenditure	11%	10%



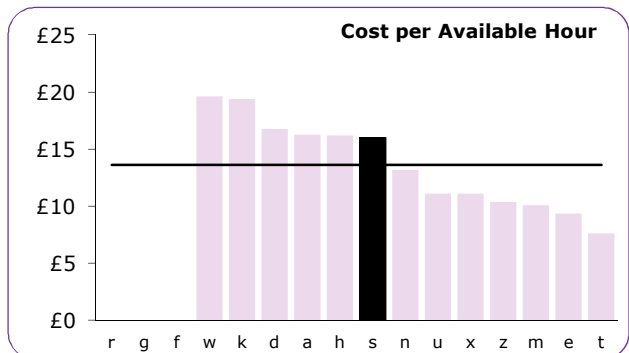
Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 -
Cell 150 as a percentage of Cell 156

	%	Average
% Support Services	16%	15%



Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 -
Cell 155 as a percentage of Cell 156

	£ p	Average
Cost per Available Hour	£15.98	£13.62

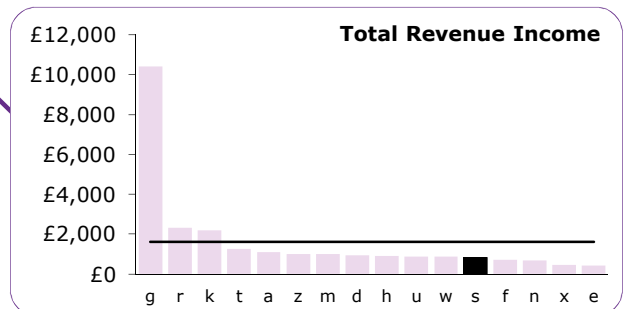
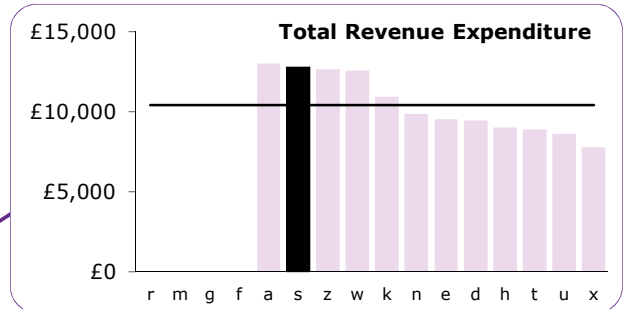
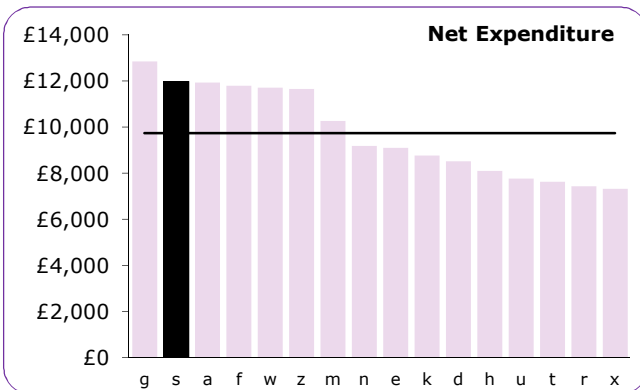


Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 -
Cell 156 divided by Cell 53

B3: Financial Information (2018-19 Estimates)

graphs shown per 1,000 population

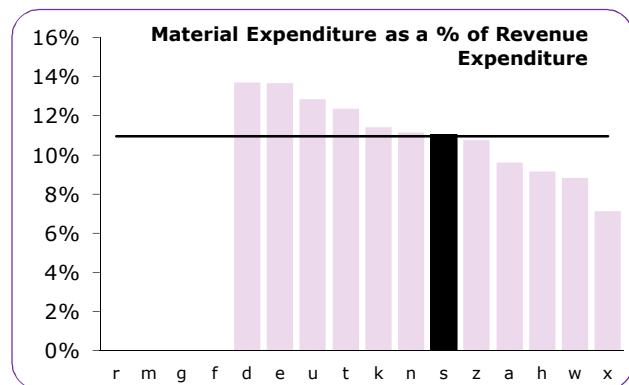
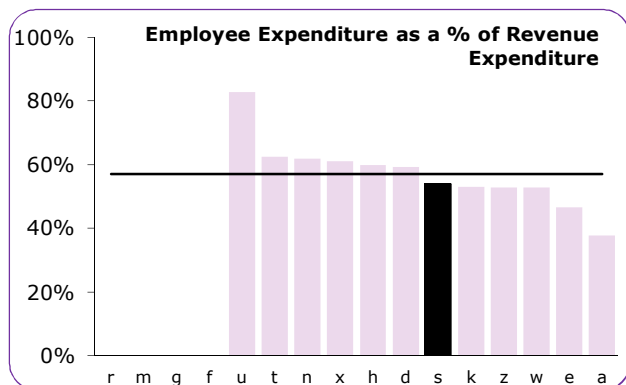
Net Expenditure	£	per 1,000 pop	Average
Employees	8,155,213	6,906	5,699
Premises	2,147,100	1,818	1,033
Supplies & Services - Materials	1,668,231	1,413	1,098
Other Expenditure	3,147,212	2,665	2,505
Revenue Expenditure	15,117,757	12,802	10,427
Revenue Income	(977,636)	(828)	(1,621)
Net Expenditure	14,140,121	11,974	8,807



Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cell 169 to 175

2018-19 Estimates	%	Average
% Employee Expenditure	54%	57%

2018-19 Estimates	%	Average
% Material Expenditure	11%	11%



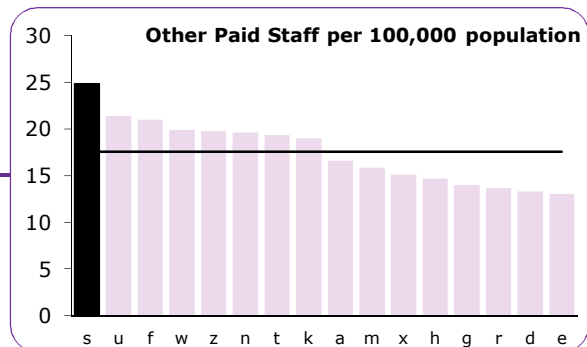
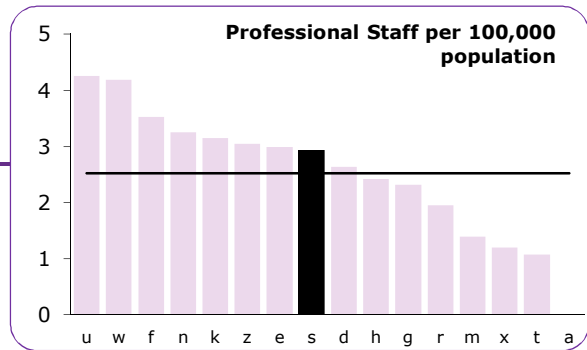
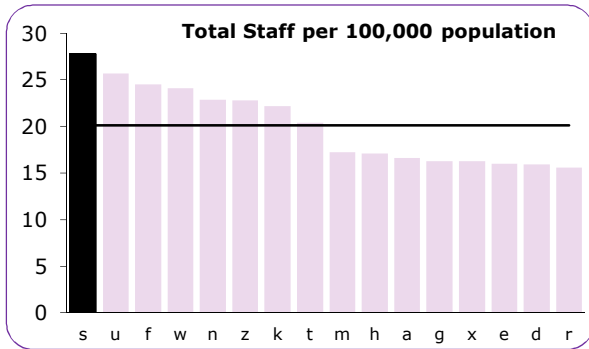
Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cell 169 as a percentage of Cell 173

Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cell 171 as a percentage of Cell 173

B4: Staffing

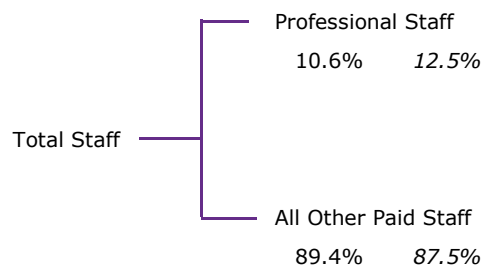
at 31 March 2018

	FTE	per 100,000 pop	Average
Professional Staff	34.6	2.9	2.5
All Other Staff	293.0	24.8	17.6
Total Staff	327.6	27.7	20.1



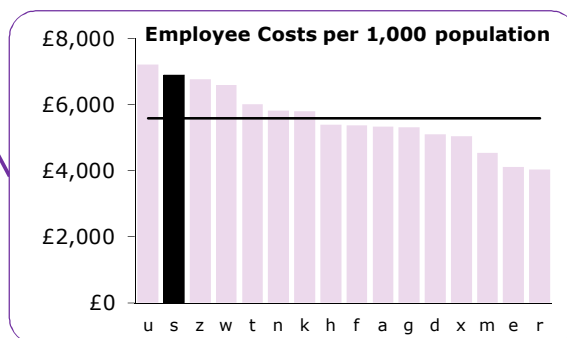
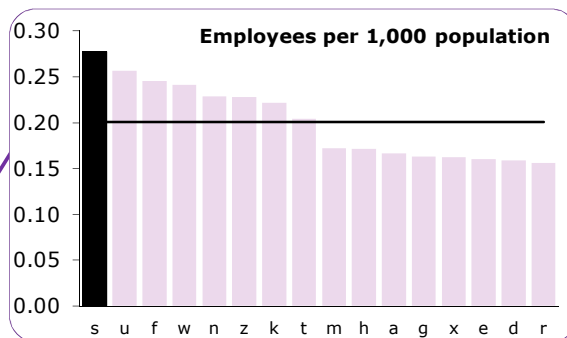
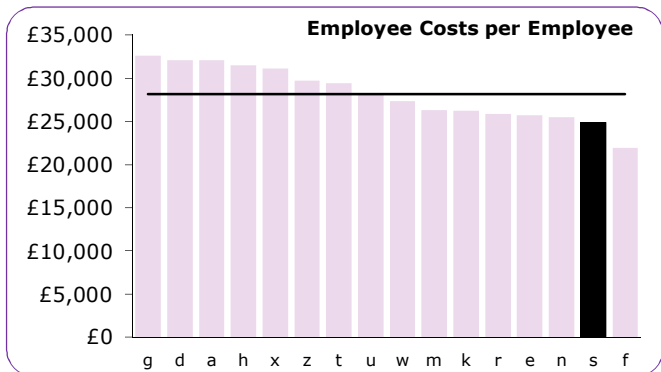
Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cells 95 to 97

This tree diagram analyses professional and other staff as a percentage of total staff.
Your authority's value is followed by the average value in italics.



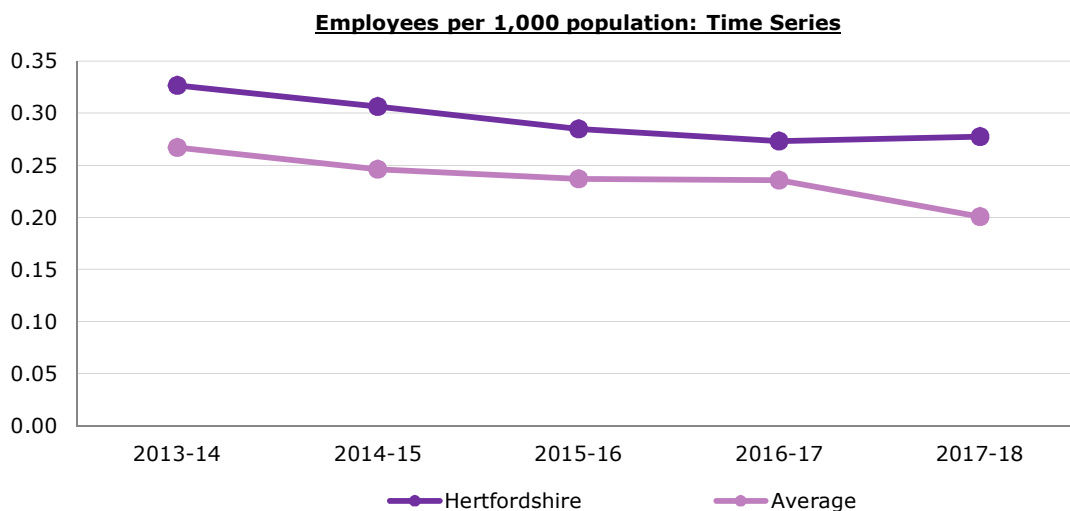
B4: Staffing (continued)

	£	Average
Employee Costs per Employee	24,887	28,140
Employees per 1,000 population	0.28	0.20
Employee Costs per 1,000 population	6,903	5,584



Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cell 131 divided by Cell 97

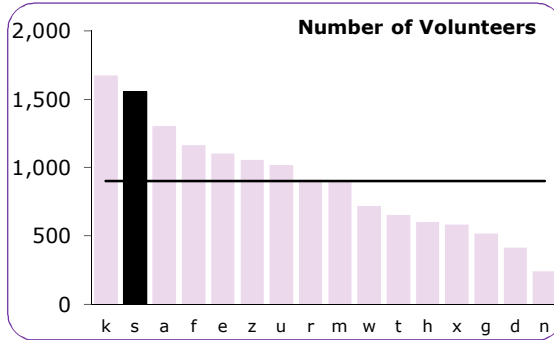
All Staff	FTE	per 1,000 pop	Average
2013-14	372.9	0.33	0.27
2014-15	353.5	0.31	0.25
2015-16	332.4	0.28	0.24
2016-17	321.2	0.27	0.24
2017-18	327.6	0.28	0.20



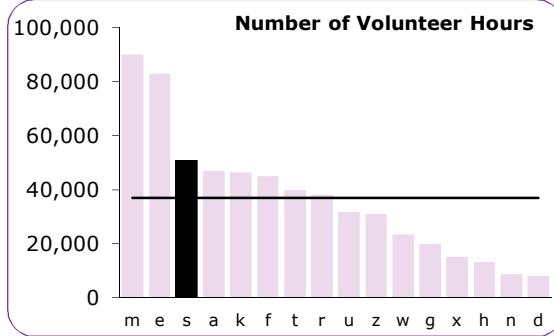
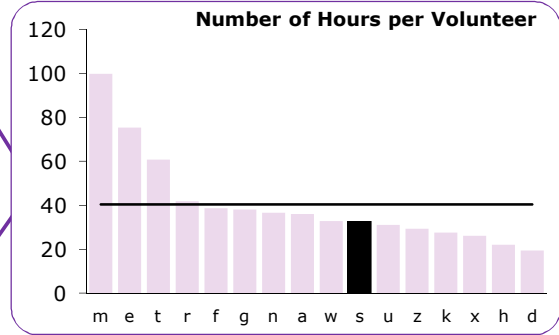
Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cell 97 and equivalent for previous years

B5: Volunteers

2017-18 Actuals



	Number	Average
Volunteers	1,555	901
Volunteer Hours	50,719	36,946
Average Hours per Volunteer	32.6	40.5

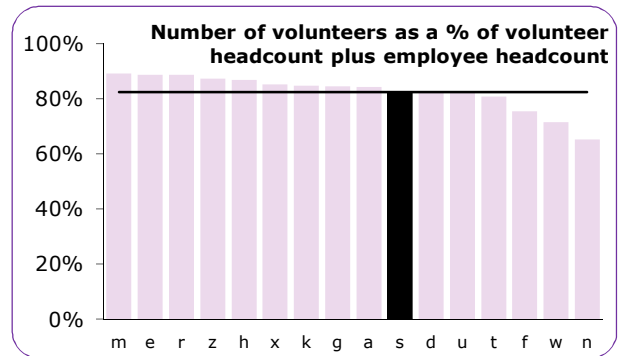
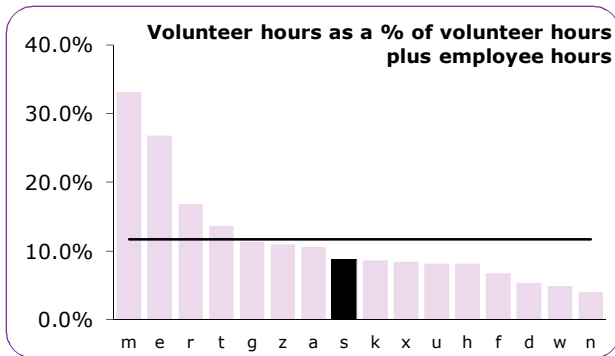


Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cells 98 & 99

- The section below uses 1,625 hours as the annual hours worked by a full-time member of staff.
- We use this to compare hours provided by paid staff and volunteers.
- The two charts below compare the volunteers to the total of paid staff and volunteers.

	FTE	Average
% Hours worked by volunteers	8.7%	11.6%

	%	Average
Volunteers as % headcount	82.6%	82.4%

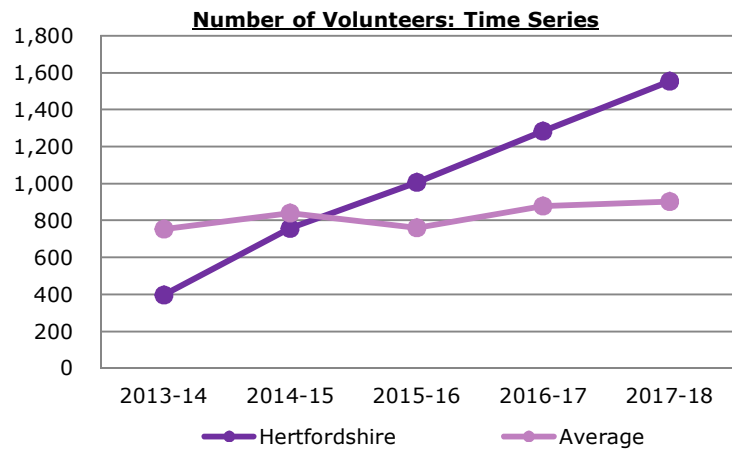


Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cells 97 to 99

Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cells 97 & 98

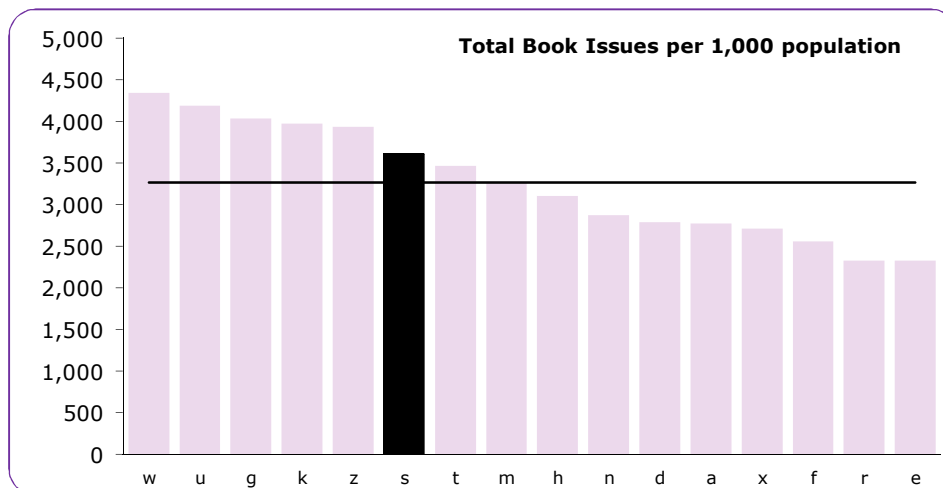
Volunteers	Number	Average
2013-14	396	753
2014-15	757	841
2015-16	1,007	759
2016-17	1,284	879
2017-18	1,555	901

Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cell 98 and equivalent for previous years



SECTION C: WORKLOAD

- This section examines issues and stock turn for books and other items along with requests, enquiries and loans.



(See page 26 for details)

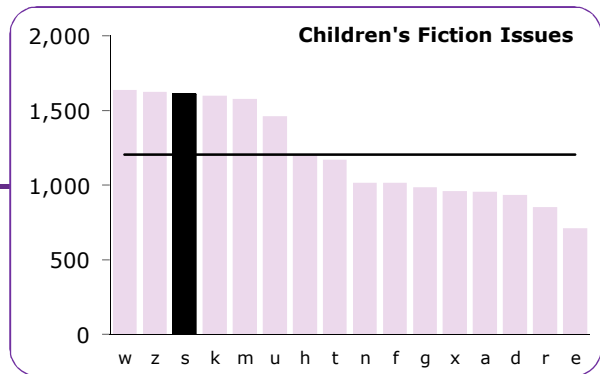
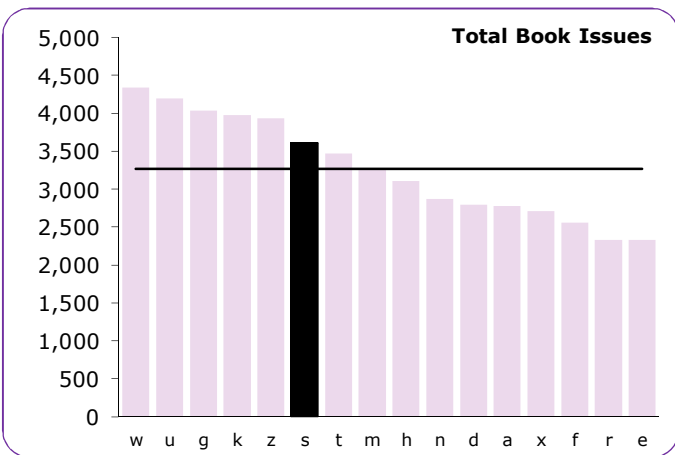
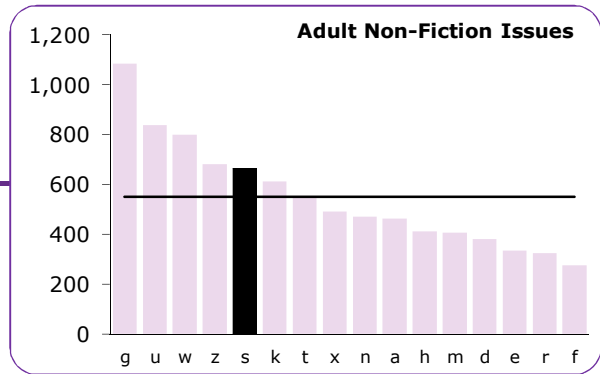
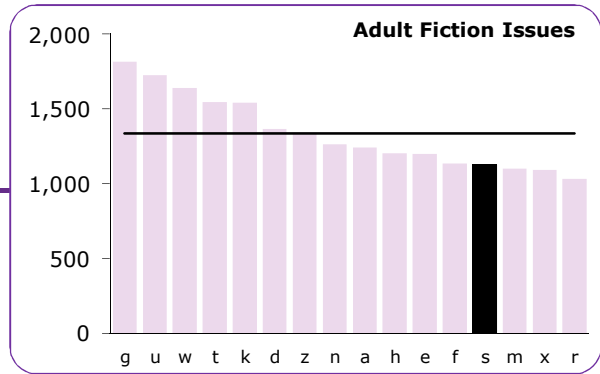
Section Contents	
Page 26	C1: Book Issues Split by children/adult and fiction/non-fiction
Page 27	C2: Stock Turn Split by children/adult and fiction/non-fiction
Page 28	C3: Audio, Visual & Other Issues Split by various categories
Page 30	C4: Request Service Total and online
Page 30	C5: Enquiries Total and online
Page 30	C6: Inter-Library Loans Supplied and received

C1: Book Issues

2017-18 Actuals

	Number	/1,000 pop	Average
Adult Fiction	1,328,101	1,125	<i>1,334</i>
Adult Non-Fiction	784,883	665	<i>549</i>
Children's Fiction	1,902,860	1,611	<i>1,207</i>
Children's Non-Fiction	244,332	207	<i>179</i>
Total Book Issues	4,260,176	3,608	<i>3,269</i>

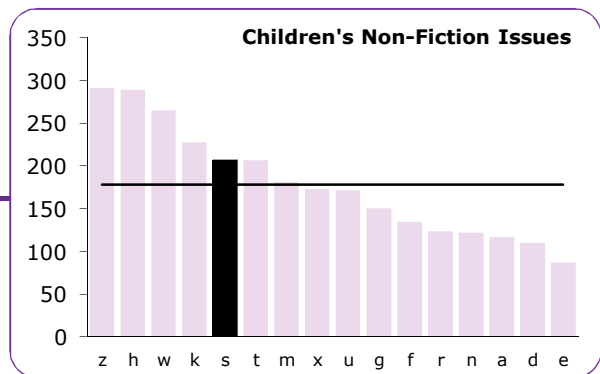
graphs shown per 1,000 population



Breakdown of issues (percentage). Your authority's value is followed by the average value in italics.

Book Issues	Authority's Value (%)	Average Value (%)
Adult Fiction	31.2%	<i>40.8%</i>
Adult Non-Fiction	18.4%	<i>16.8%</i>
Children's Fiction	44.7%	<i>36.9%</i>
Children's Non-Fiction	5.7%	<i>5.5%</i>

Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cells 100 to 104

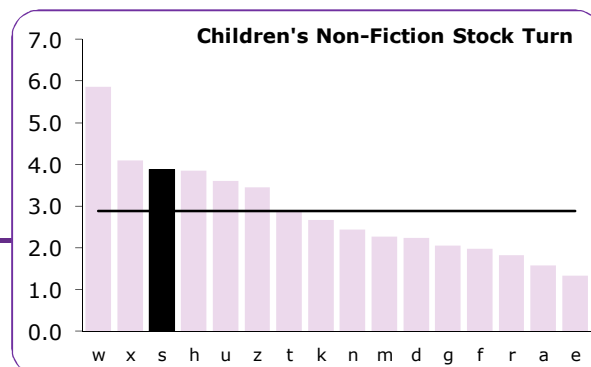
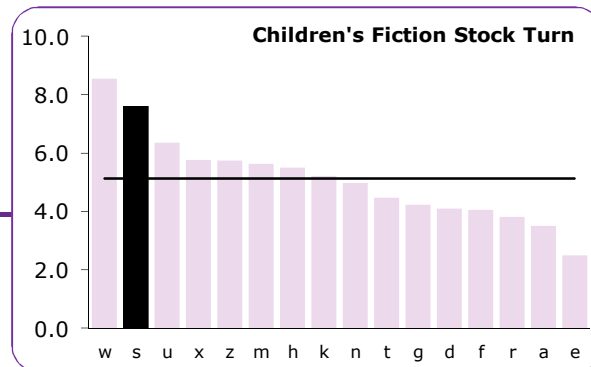
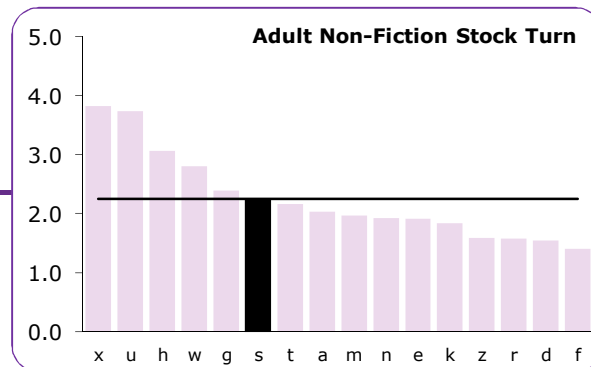
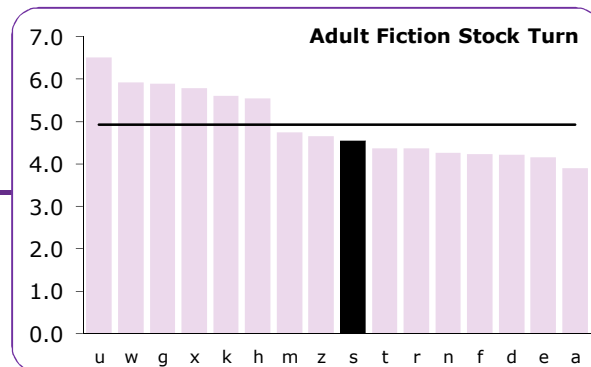
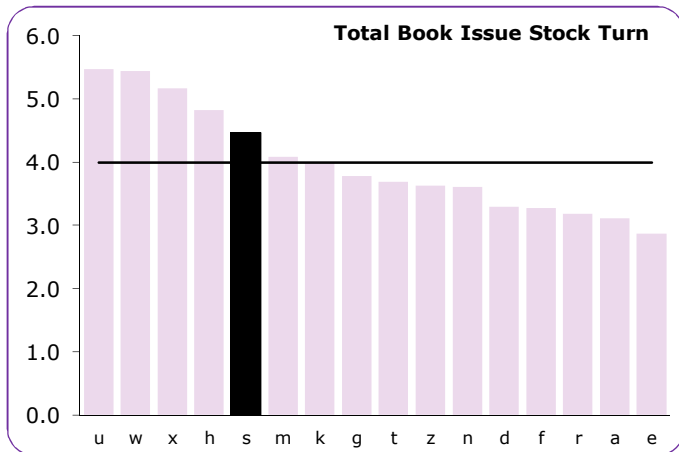


C2: Stock Turn

2017-18 Actuals

	Number	Average
Adult Fiction	4.5	4.9
Adult Non-Fiction	2.3	2.3
Children's Fiction	7.6	5.1
Children's Non-Fiction	3.9	2.9
Total Book Issues	4.5	4.0

- Number of books issued divided by the book stock (i.e. the average number of times each book was issued during the year).



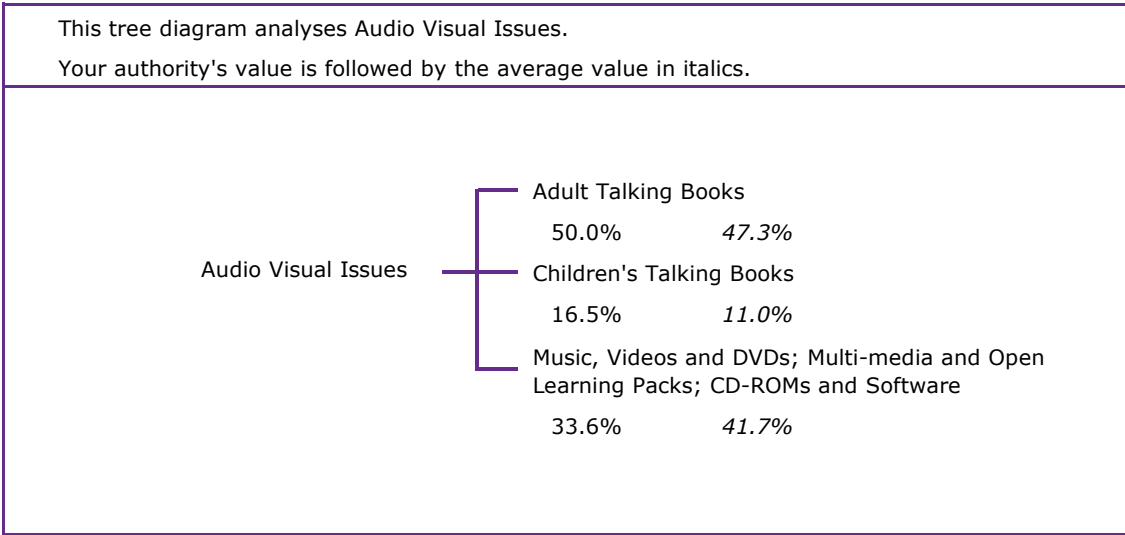
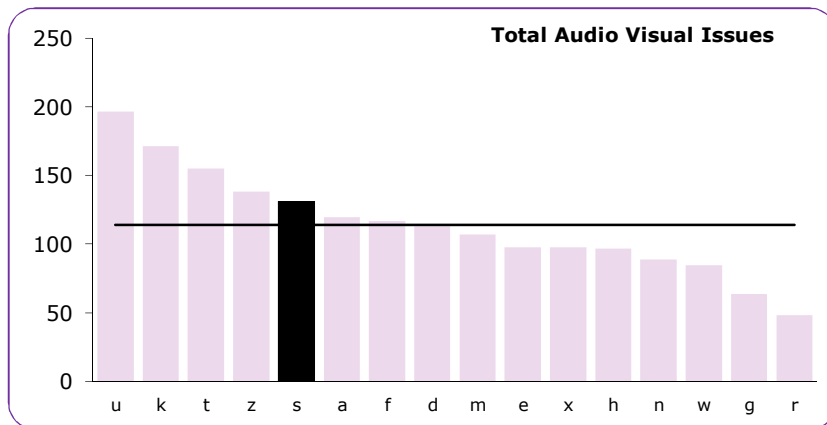
Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cells 100 to 104 divided by Cells 58 to 62 respectively

C3: Audio, Visual & Other Issues

2017-18 Actuals

	Number	/1,000 pop	Avg
Sound Recordings			
Adult Talking Books	77,203	65.4	53.9
Children's Talking Books	25,448	21.5	12.5
Music, Videos and DVDs; Multi-media and Open Learning Packs; CD-ROMs and Software	51,867	43.9	47.6
Total Audio Visual Issues	154,518	130.8	114.1

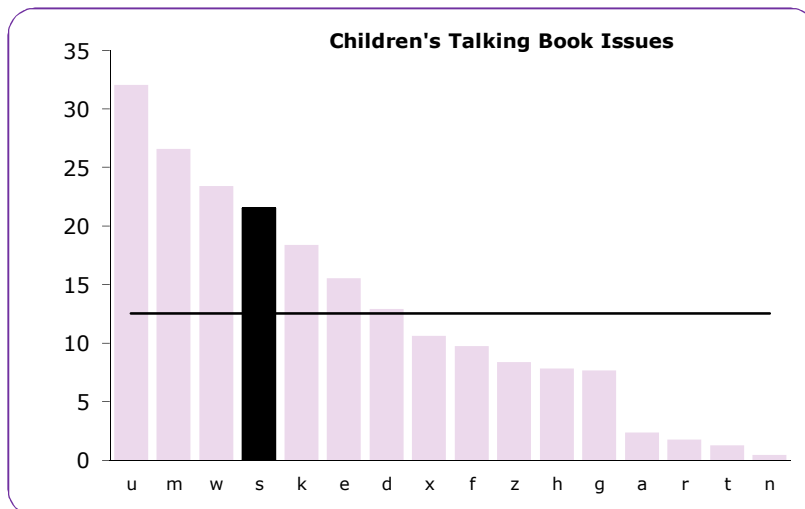
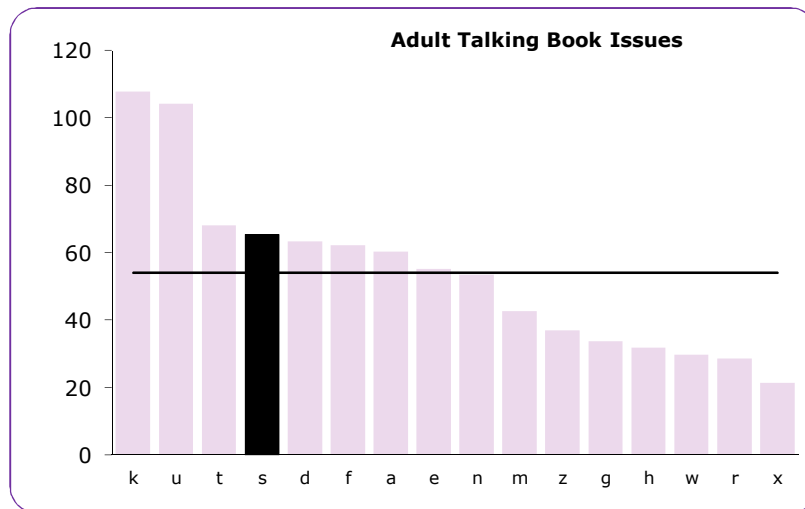
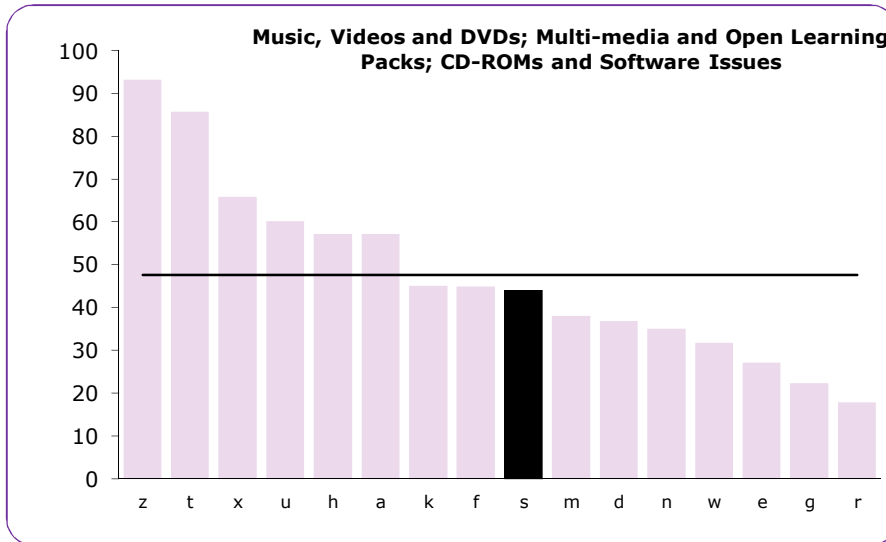
graph shown per 1,000 population



Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cells 105 to 107

C3: Audio, Visual & Other Issues (continued)

graphs shown per 1,000 population



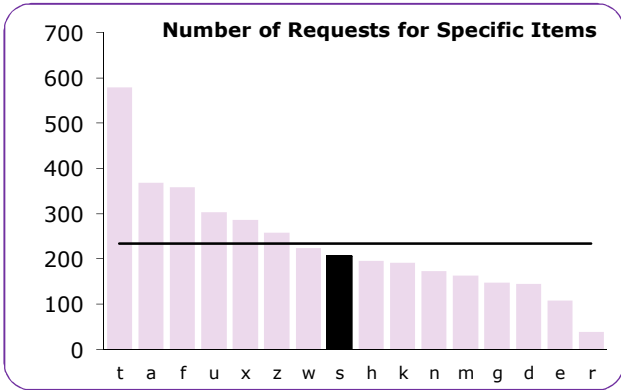
Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cells 105 to 107

C4: Request Service

2017-18 Actuals

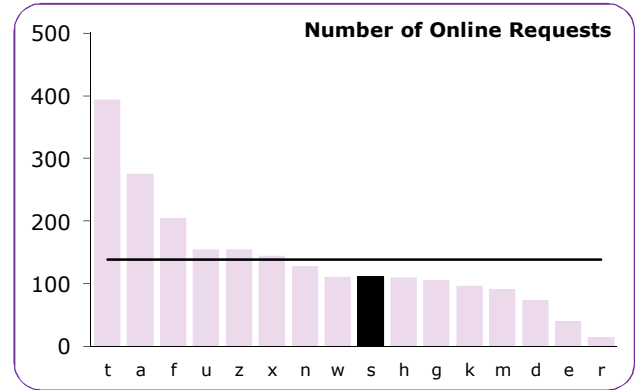
	Number	per 1,000 pop	Average
Requests	243,570	206	234

graphs shown per 1,000 population



Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cell 114

	Number	per 1,000 pop	Average
Online Requests	130,834	111	138



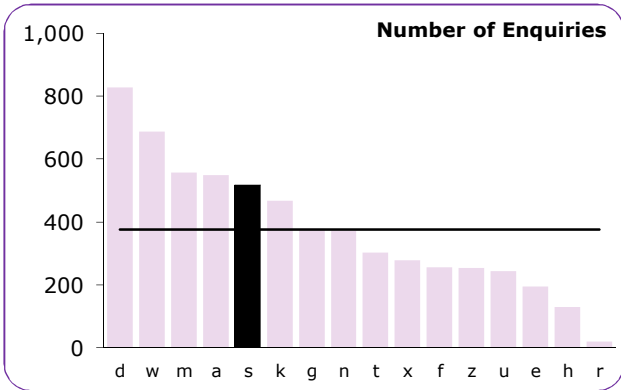
Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cell 115

C5: Enquiries

2017-18 Actuals

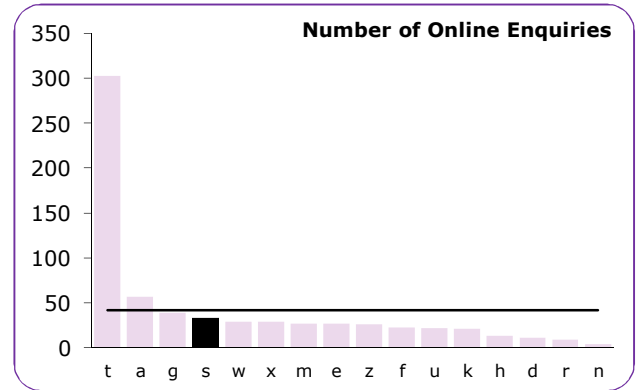
	Number	per 1,000 pop	Average
Enquiries	610,059	517	377

graphs shown per 1,000 population



Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cell 119

	Number	per 1,000 pop	Average
Online Enquiries	39,169	33.2	42.1



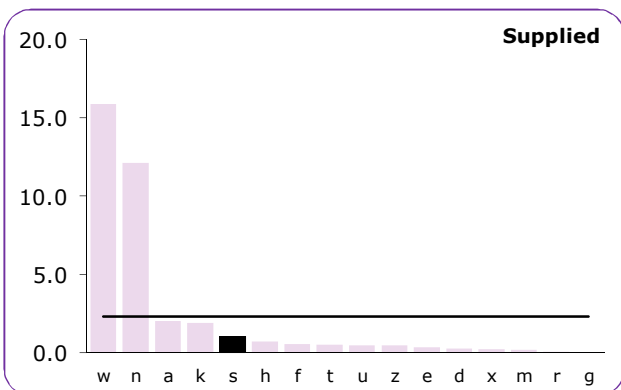
Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cell 120

C6: Inter-Library Loans

2017-18 Actuals

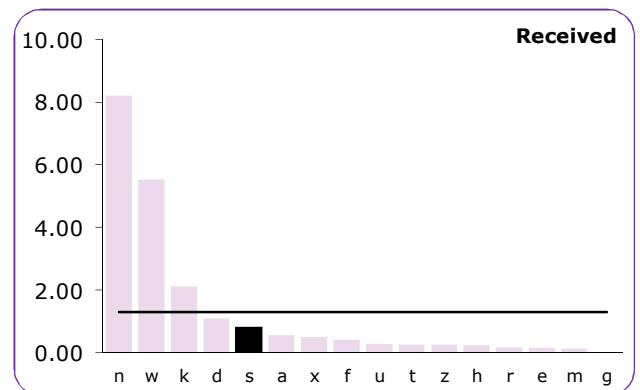
	Number	per 1,000 pop	Average
Loans Supplied	1,189	1.0	2.3

graphs shown per 1,000 population



Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cell 129

	Number	per 1,000 pop	Average
Loans Received	956	0.81	1.30



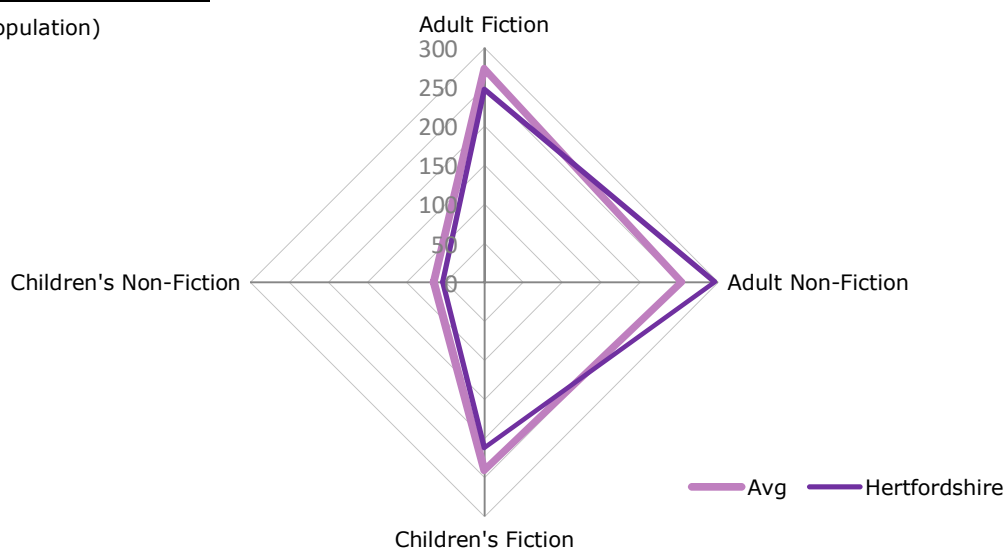
Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cell 130

SECTION D: STOCK

- This section examines issues and stock turn for books and other items along with requests, enquiries and loans.

Book Stock at 31 March 2018

(Stock per 1,000 population)



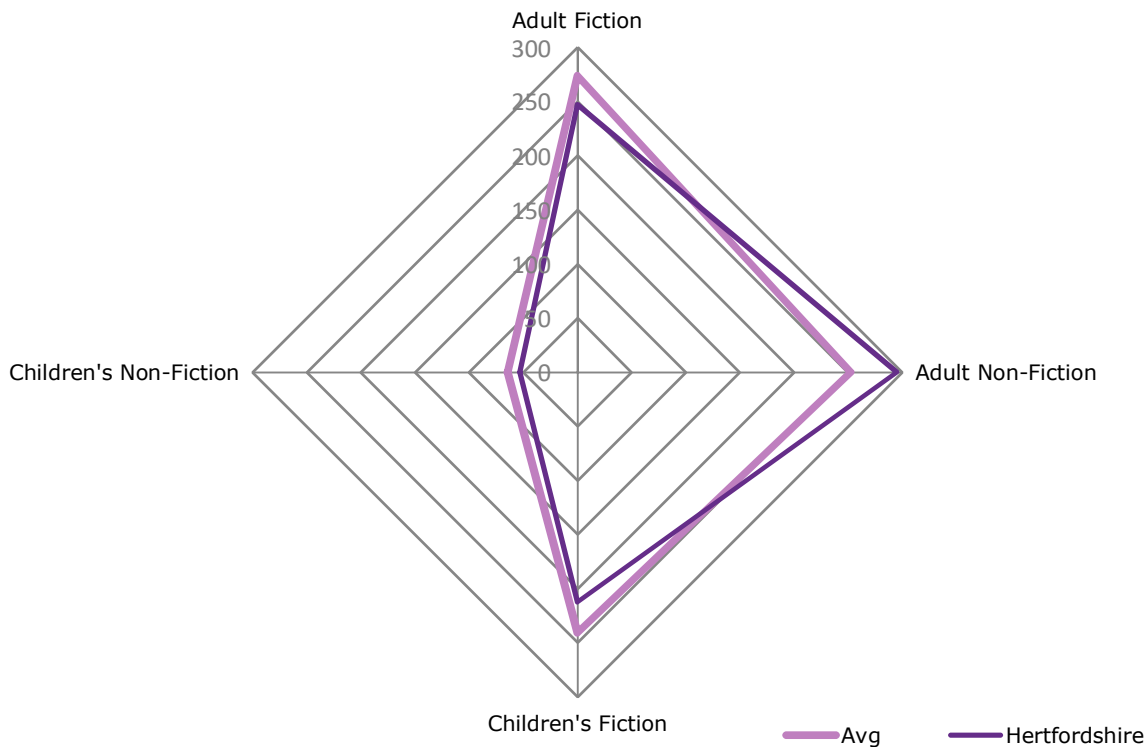
(See page 32 for details)

Section Contents	
Page 32	D1: Book Stock Split by children/adult and fiction/non-fiction
Page 34	D2: Audio, Visual & Other Stock Split by various categories
Page 37	D3: Book Acquisitions Split by children/adult and fiction/non-fiction
Page 38	D4: Audio, Visual & Other Acquisitions Split by various categories
Page 39	D5: All Acquisitions (Books & Audio Visual) Trendline
Page 40	D6: Lending Stock Replenishment Rate Overall replenishment rate

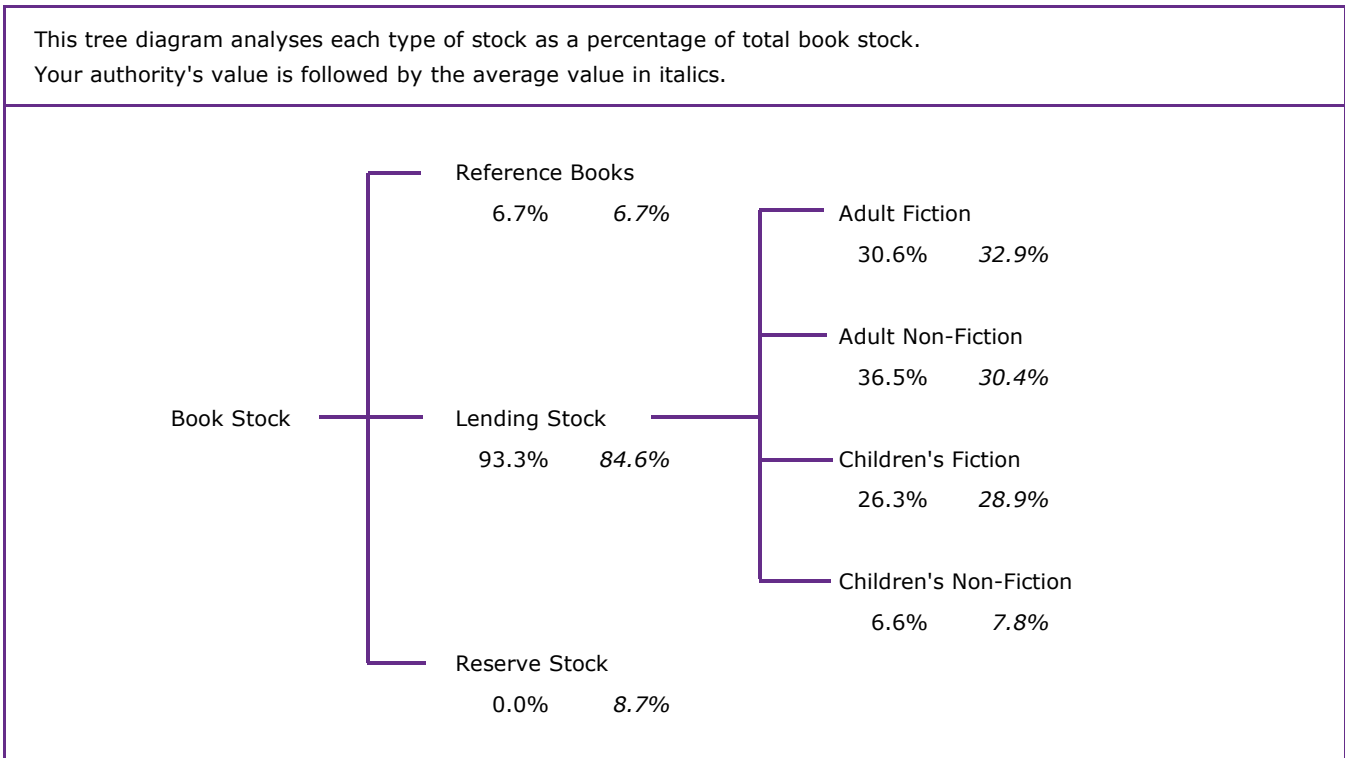
D1: Book Stock

Summary

Book Stock at 31 March 2018



- Books per 1,000 population, see next page for detail.



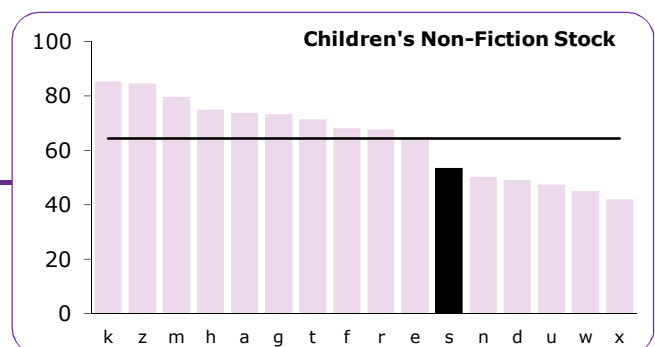
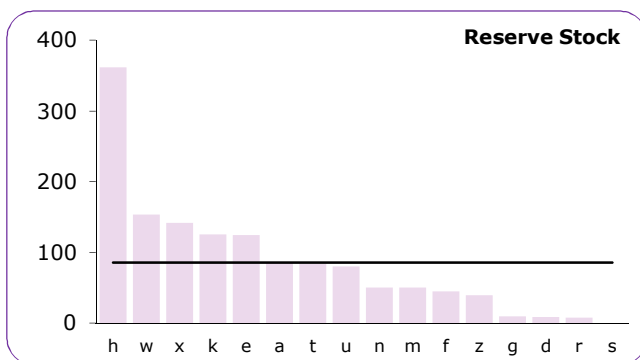
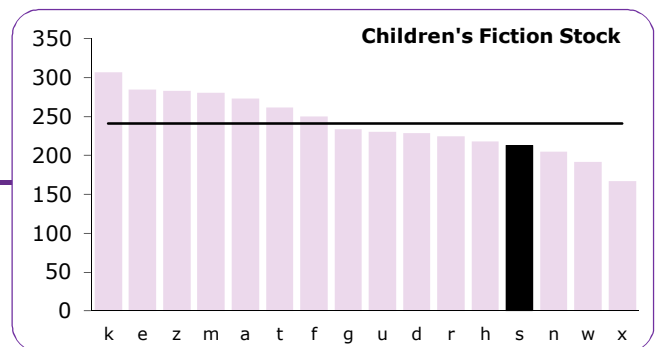
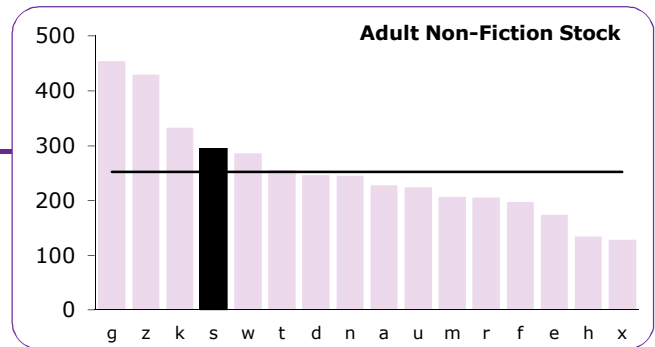
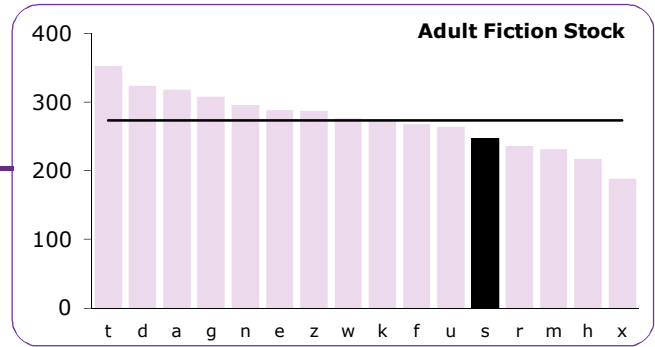
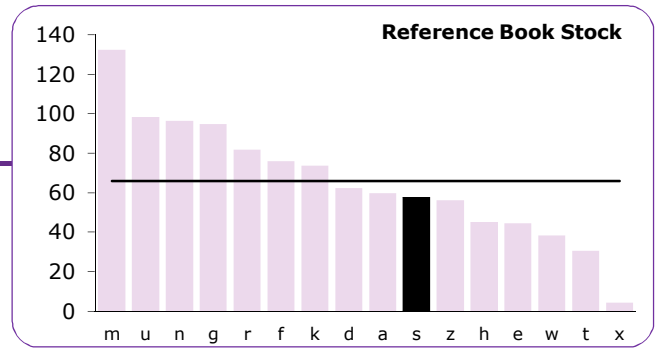
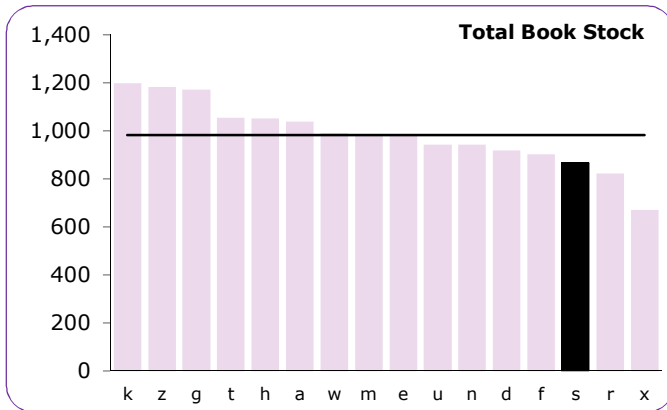
Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cells 57 to 64

D1: Book Stock (continued)

at 31 March 2018

	No.	/1,000 pop	Avg
Reference Books	68,105	58	66
Lending Stock			
Adult Fiction	292,107	247	274
Adult Non-Fiction	348,722	295	253
Children's Fiction	250,701	212	241
Children's Non-Fiction	63,173	53	64
Reserve Stock	0	0	86
Total Book Stock	1,022,808	866	983

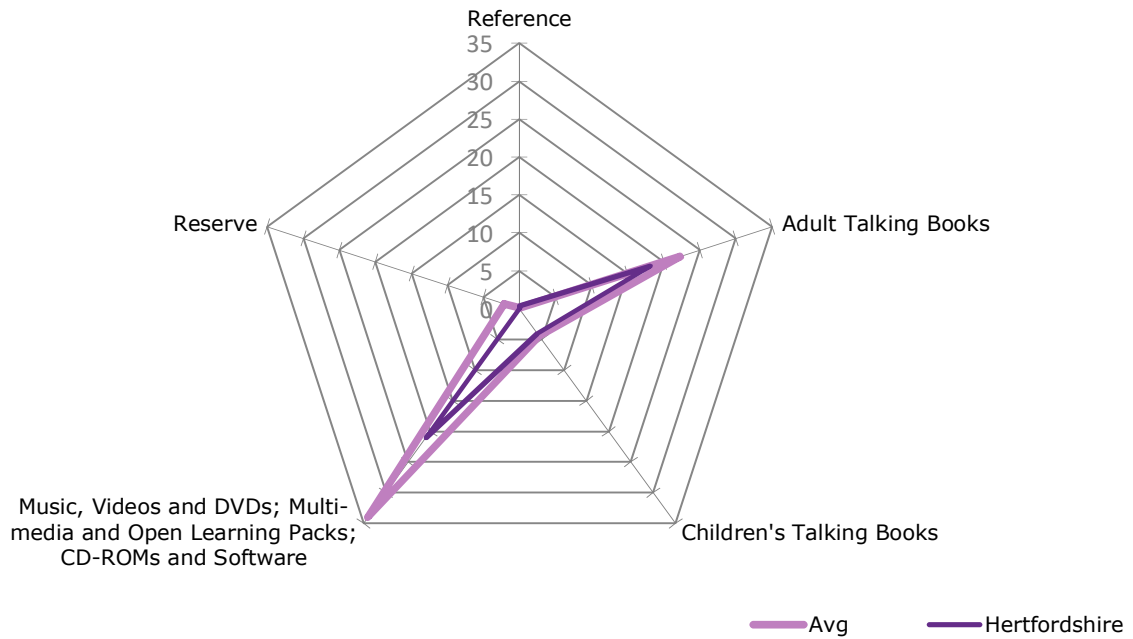
graphs shown per 1,000 population



Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cells 57 to 64

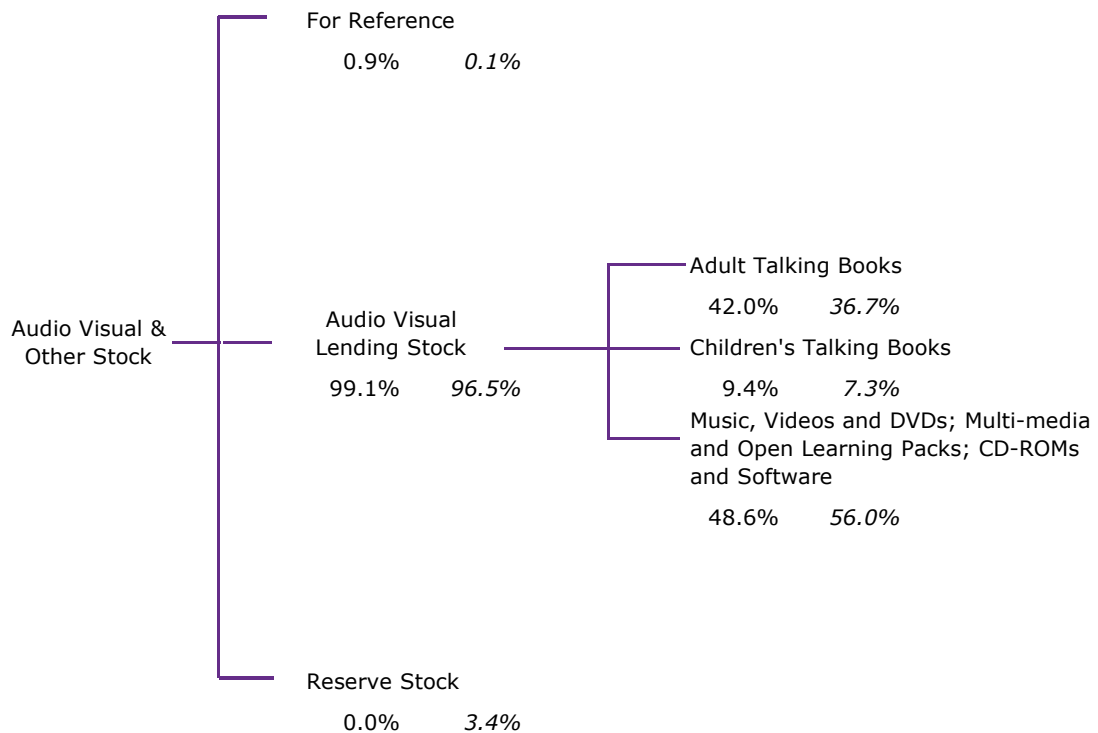
D2: Audio, Visual & Other Stock

Stock at 31 March 2017



- Stock per 1,000 population, see next page for detail.

This tree diagram analyses each type of stock as a percentage of total audio visual stock. Your authority's value is followed by the average value in italics.



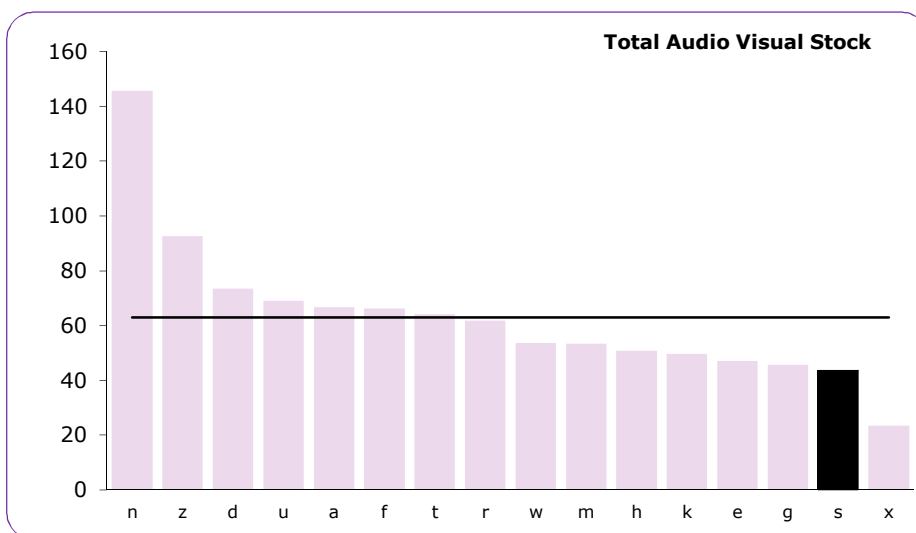
Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cells 72 to 83

D2: Audio, Visual & Other Stock (continued)

at 31 March 2018

	Number	per 1,000 pop	Avg
Reserve Stock	0	0.0	2.1
For Reference	462	0.4	0.1
Sound - Adult Talking Books	21,440	18.2	22.3
Sound - Children's Talking Books	4,813	4.1	4.4
Music, Videos and DVDs; Multi-media and Open Learning Packs; CD-ROMs and Software	24,797	21.0	34.0
Total Audio Visual Lending Stock	51,512	43.6	62.9

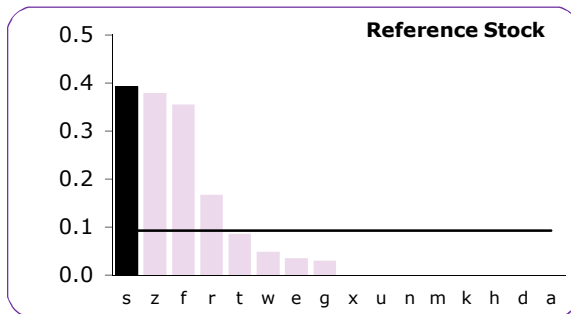
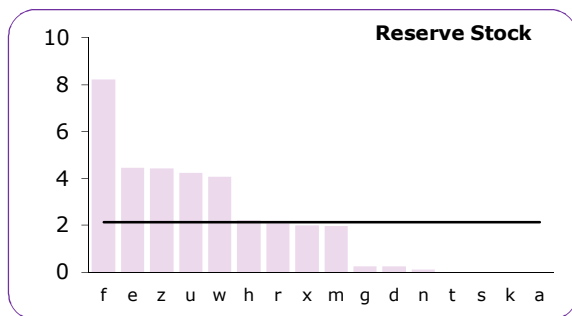
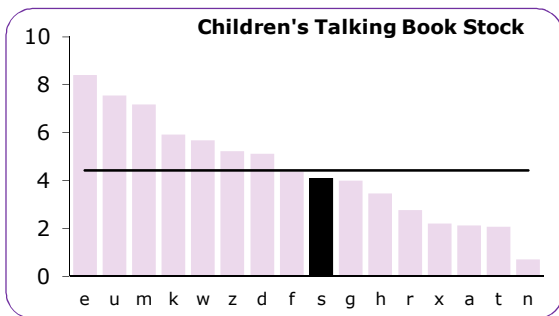
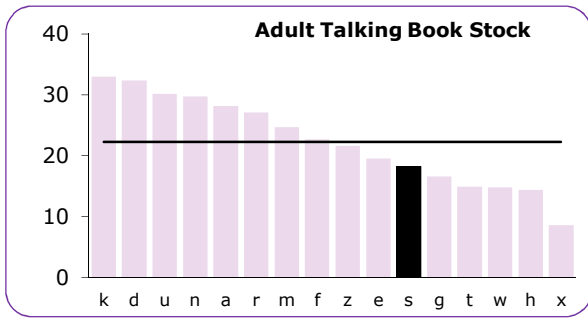
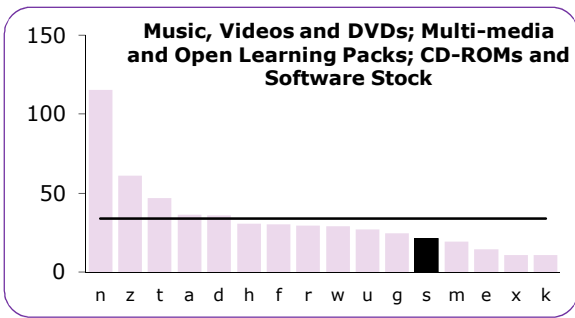
graph shown per 1,000 population



Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cells 72 to 83

D2: Audio, Visual & Other Stock (continued)

graphs shown per 1,000 population



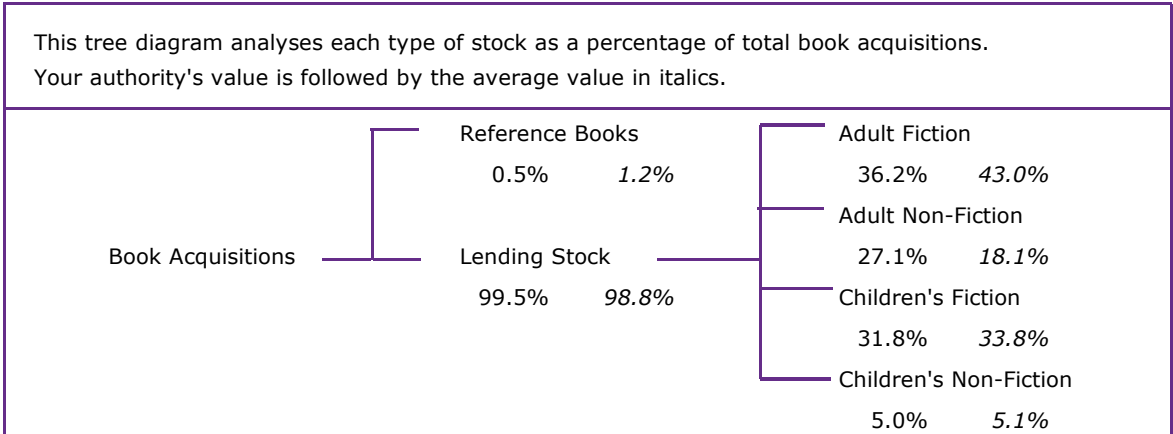
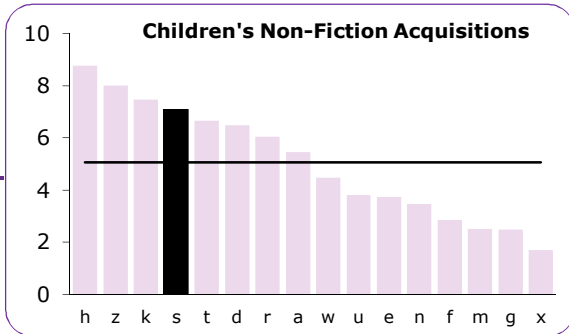
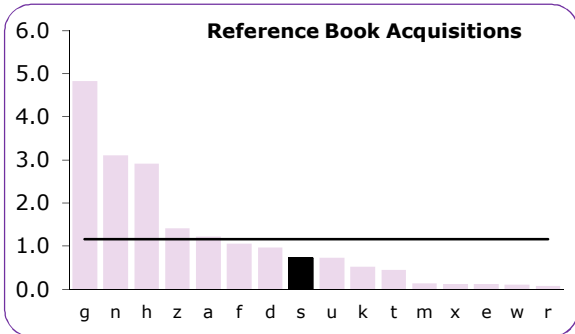
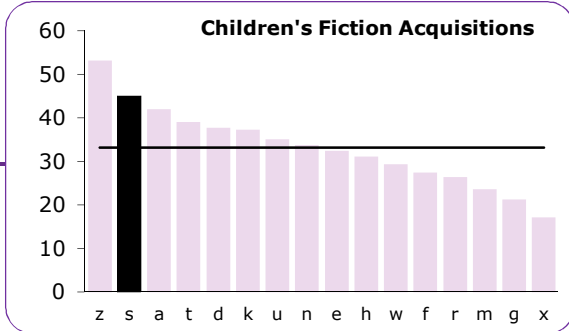
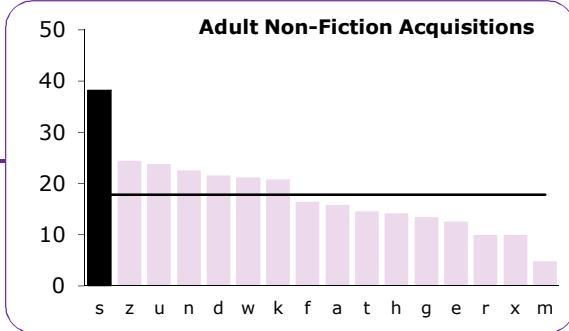
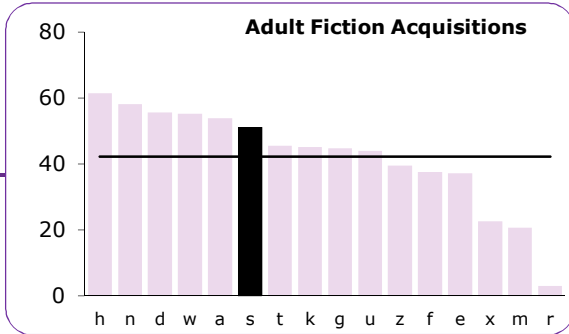
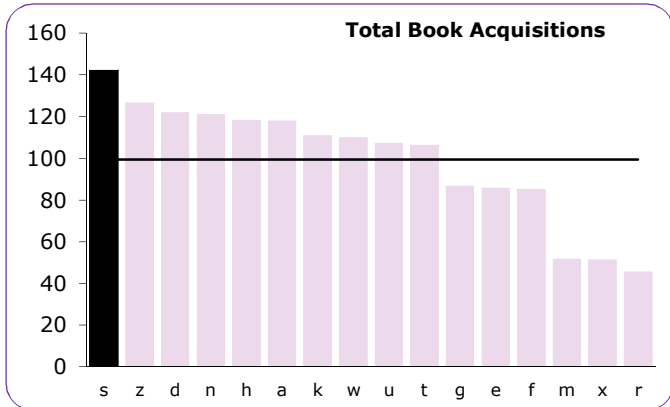
Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cells 72 to 83

D3: Book Acquisitions

2017-18 Actuals

graphs shown per 1,000 population

	Number	per 1,000 pop	Average
Reference Books	861	0.7	1.2
Lending Stock			
Adult Fiction	60,417	51.2	42.2
Adult Non-Fiction	45,210	38.3	17.8
Children's Fiction	53,121	45.0	33.2
Children's Non-Fiction	8,354	7.1	5.1
Total Book Acquisitions	167,963	142.2	99.5



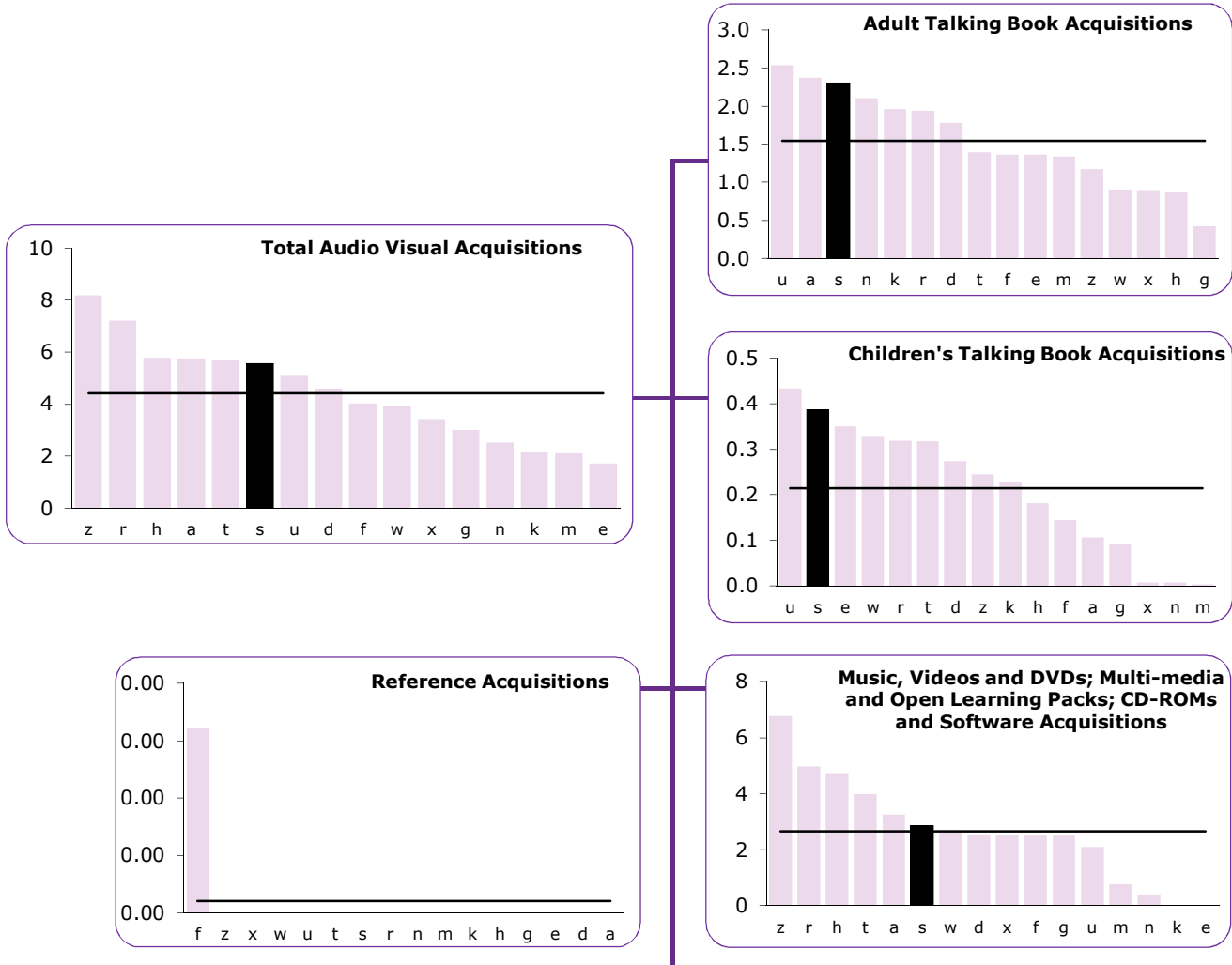
Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cells 65 to 71

D4: Audio, Visual & Other Acquisitions

2017-18 Actuals

graphs shown per 1,000 population

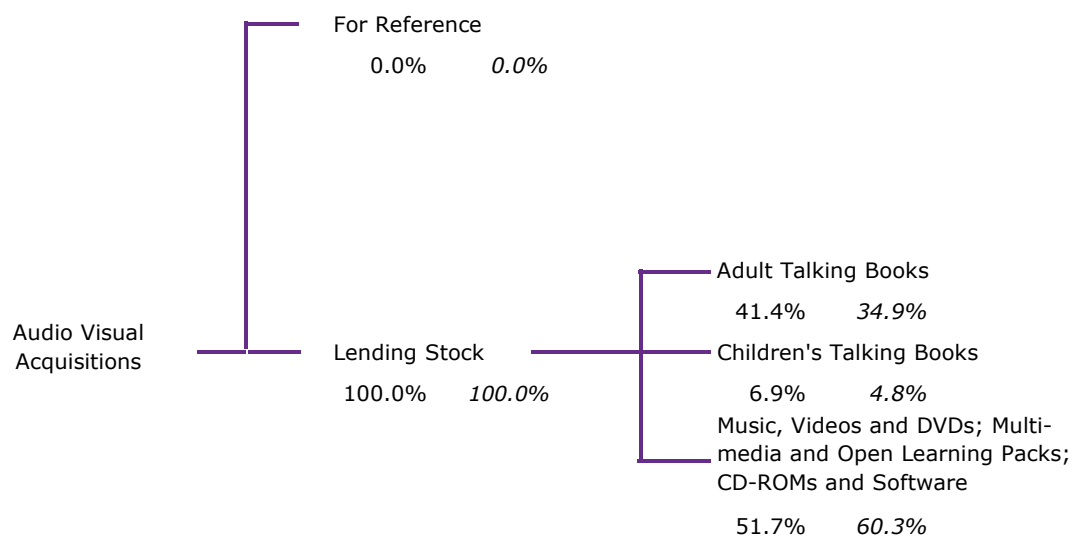
	Number	per 1,000 pop	Avg
For Reference	0	0.0	0.0
Lending Stock			
Sound - Adult Talking Books	2,717	2.3	1.5
Sound - Children's Talking Books	456	0.4	0.2
Music, Videos and DVDs; Multi-media and Open Learning Packs; CD-ROMs and Software	3,390	2.9	2.7
Total Audio Visual Acquisitions	6,563	5.6	4.4



Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cells 84 to 94

D4: Audio, Visual & Other Acquisitions (continued)

This tree diagram analyses each type of stock as a percentage of total audio visual acquisitions. Your authority's value is followed by the average value in italics.



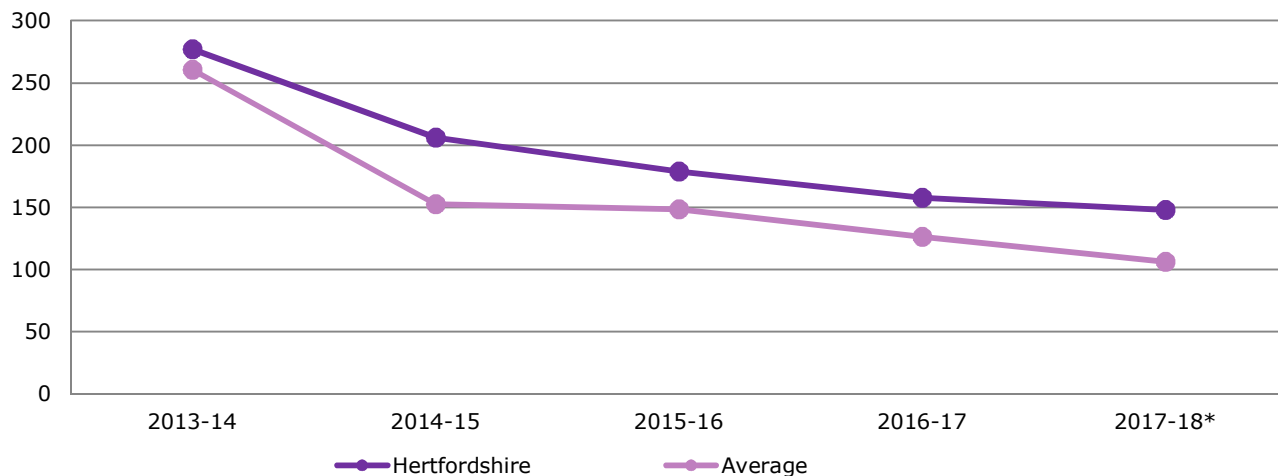
Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cells 84 to 94

D5: All Acquisitions (Books and Audio Visual)

Acquisitions	Number	per 1,000 pop	Average
2013-14	316,174	277	261
2014-15	237,946	206	153
2015-16	208,199	179	149
2016-17	185,578	158	126
2017-18*	174,526	148	106

*does not include Electronic Acquisitions (eBooks, eNewspapers, eAudio, Music Streaming and Hardware)

Acquisitions per 1,000 population: Time Series

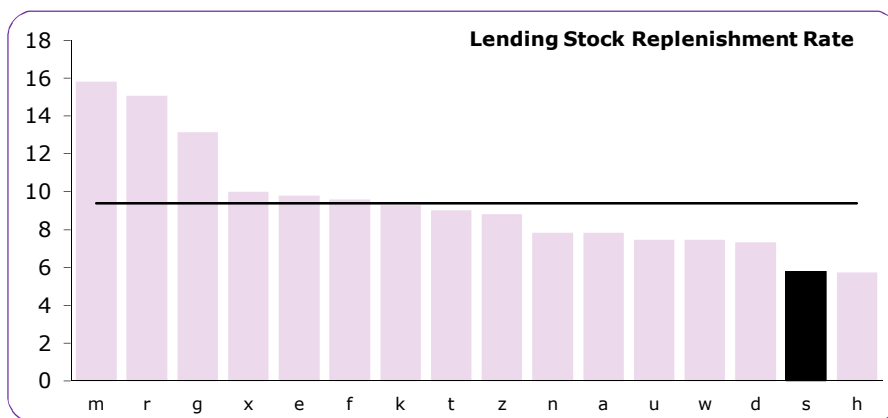


Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cells 71 & 94

D6: Lending Stock Replenishment Rate

Lending Stock	Years	Average
Replenishment Rate	5.8	9.4

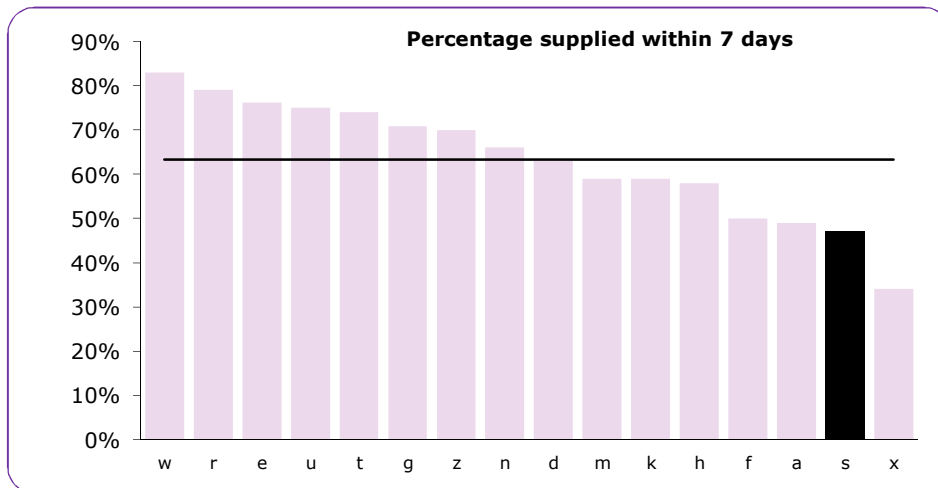
- Time taken in years to replenish the lending stock (not including electronic products) on open access or available on loan at 2017-18 rate.



Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - (Cell 62 + Cell 81) / (Cell 70 + Cell 93)

SECTION E: PERFORMANCE

- The CIPFAstats Public Library Statistics primarily collect cost and quantity figures. Here we analyse the performance data included.



(See page 42 for details)

Section Contents

Page 42

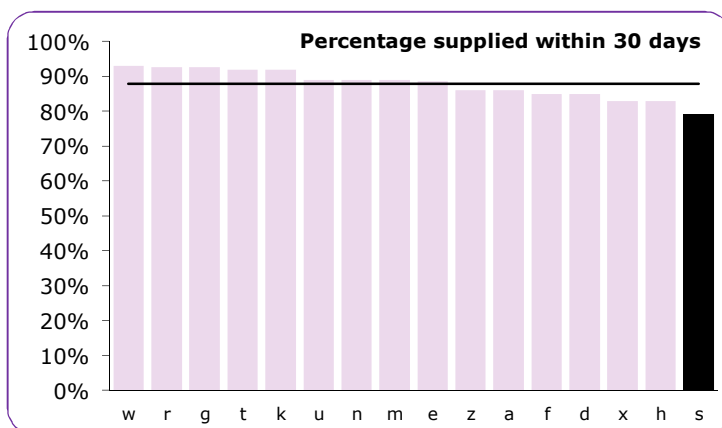
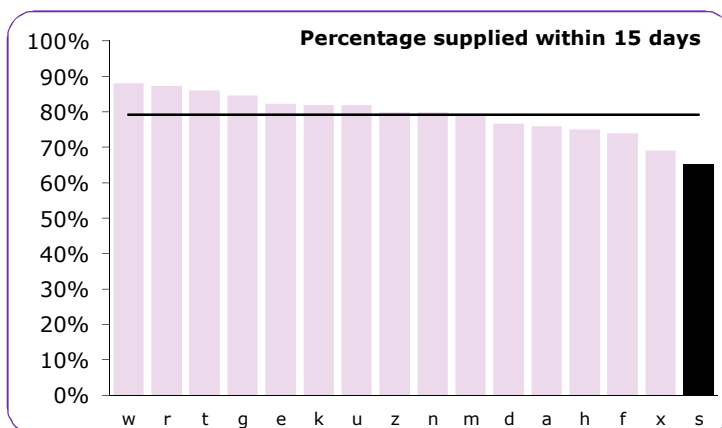
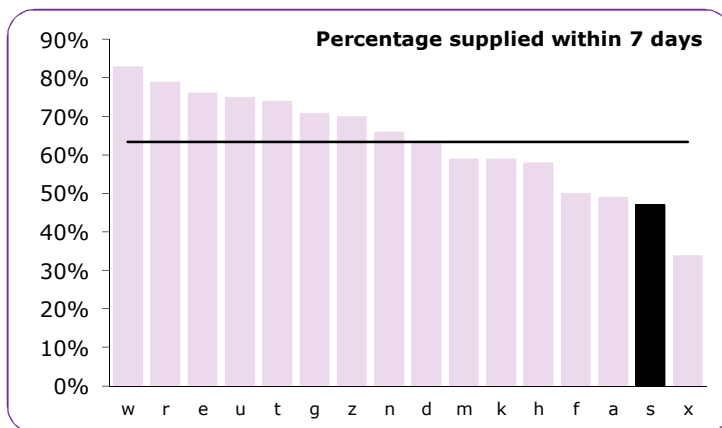
E1: Requests

% supplied in 7, 15 and 30 days

E1: Requests

2017-18 Actuals

Percentage Supplied	Authority	Average
within 7 days	47%	63%
within 15 days	65%	79%
within 30 days	79%	88%



Source: CIPFA Public Library Statistics 2018 - Cells 116 to 118

APPENDICES

- Information to help you get the most out of the report.

APPENDIX 1 - Comparative Bar Charts

Page 44

The report makes a great deal of use of one simple type of chart that is used by many organisations including the consultants McKinsey & Co. to display data simply and effectively. This section provides a detailed overview of the chart and instructions on how to read the charts to get the most out of them.

APPENDIX 2 - Background Information

Page 47

This appendix provides comparisons for educational achievement, deprivation, area, population and population density as all these can have an impact on libraries planning.

APPENDIX 3 - Financial Information

Page 49

This appendix provides more detailed tables of the financial data analysed in section B.

APPENDIX 4 - Other CIPFA Libraries Services

Page 51

Links to other services that CIPFA provides for library authorities.

APPENDIX 5 - Contact Us!

Page 51

Let us know what you think and how we can make the profile more useful.

APPENDIX 1 - Comparative Bar Charts

Comparative bar charts

This type of chart is the backbone of our report. It enables us to display the data for the entire group efficiently, displays clearly to readers where their authority sits compared to the group and provides key information about the range of values being compared.

While we hope these charts will be intuitive to many readers, some readers will benefit from a little more information. In this appendix we clarify how these charts work and present techniques for getting the most out of the them.

Example 1: Anatomy of a comparative bar chart

This chart displays fictional user satisfaction data for 25 authorities. Each bar represents an individual authority and the bar for the reader's authority highlights in black.

The values for the authorities are displayed in order starting at the highest value at the left of the chart and dropping to the lowest at the right of the chart.

In this example, the black bar highlights on the left of the chart, showing that the authority is performing strongly (has a high value) for this indicator when compared to the other 24 authorities.

The horizontal black line is the average value for the group. In this example it can literally 'be seen' that the authorities user satisfaction is clearly above average as the black bar is taller than the height of the average line.

The y-axis shows the scale and enables readers to judge the values of individual authorities and the average. While readers naturally cannot read exact values off the chart, your authority's own value and the group average will be displayed near the chart, often with the associated raw data.



Example 2: Comparative bar charts for reports with small numbers of authorities

This example displays fictional income data for 12 authorities.

Authorities can request copies of this report using any grouping of authorities that they wish (e.g. small regional groupings, nearest neighbours or family groupings, core cities up to the whole of Britain).

For small groupings of authorities (19 or less) we display letters under the charts and provide a key in the report to enable readers to identify each of their comparator authorities individually.



Example 3: Zero values and unavailable data

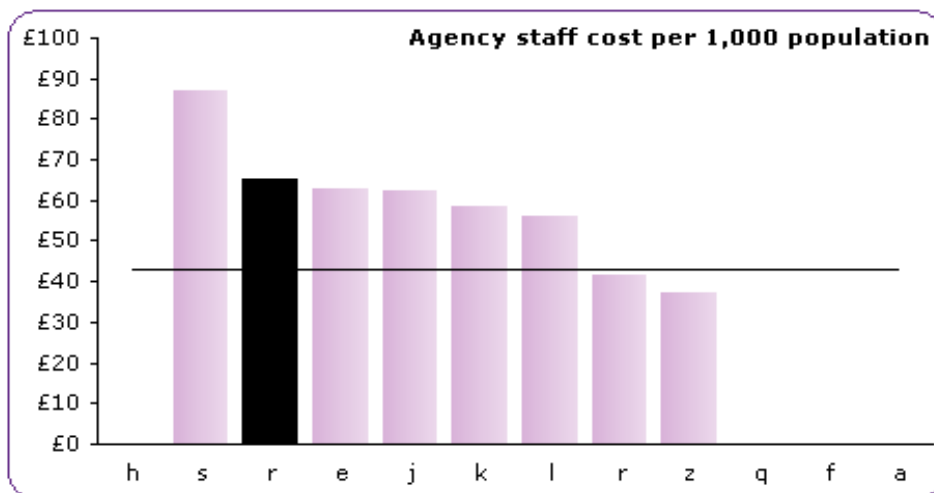
Zero values: In some cases the value for any authority might be zero, in this case the value 'displays' as a bar of zero height (i.e. no bar) on the right of the distribution (which follows the pattern of lowest values to the right of the chart).

Unavailable data: In other cases there may not be data available, either because the data were not supplied, or because the data supplied have been rejected. These are displayed by missing bars on the left of the chart.

Averages: Zero values are included in the average as they are genuine values for authorities. The average however excludes unavailable data.

This chart shows fictional agency staff costs for 12 authorities. The four missing bars can potentially cause confusion, however it will quickly become second nature to readers.

In this chart, authorities q, f and a have no spend on agency staff, i.e. they have not used agency staff and therefore their values are genuinely zero. However the use by authority h is unknown and has been excluded from the analysis (represented by the gap on the left of the chart). The chart average is based on only 11 authorities as authority h is excluded.



Example 4: Comparisons with large numbers of authorities

When a large number of authorities are displayed the individual bars get so small that they start to merge. The value for your authority should still be clearly visible as the black bar. While individual bars cannot be seen, this does not detract from the readers ability to compare their value to the group, or learn about overall range of values.

This chart shows fictional overhead costs for 150 authorities. By looking at the shape of the graph and position of the black bar and average line the following information can be observed.

- The black bar authority has a very low figure, being less than a third of the group average.
- Data were not available for around 10% of the authorities (gap on left of the chart).
- 5% of the authorities report either zero or miniscule costs (gap on right of the chart).
- There is great variation in these costs, as the distribution slopes smoothly from left to right showing that there is no 'typical' value for this cost.



Examples 5-8: Example distributions and help in interpreting them

The distributions of values shown on the charts can vary greatly. Here we show some examples to help readers understand how the distributions can vary. In each case we will keep the black bar authority's value the same and the group average the same, however the shape of the graph and distribution of the groups values are varied to give quite different pictures of the example authority's costs.



- This chart shows a very common distribution (which a statistician would appropriately call the 'normal' distribution).
- While there is a wide range of values (20-100) the majority of authorities are in a much tighter range (about half are between 50 and 70).
- In this particular case the highlighted authority has one of the highest costs.



- This chart shows a straight sloping distribution.
- There is no consistency between authorities and no such thing as a typical value.
- In this particular case the highlighted authority is above average, but not significantly so.



- This chart shows little variation between authorities.
- In this particular case the highlighted authority is clearly the most expensive per 1,000 population.



- This distribution is quite rare, the chart clearly displays two distinct groupings of authorities.
- In this case interpreting the highlighted authorities value is difficult and it is important to investigate the reasons behind this variation.

Quartiles

We finish this introduction with a quick note about quartiles. Quartiles are a popular simple way to examine distributions of cost or performance data.

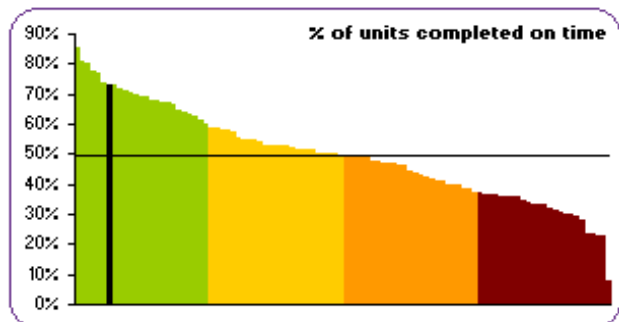
Quartiles are produced by splitting the distribution into four quarters, as presented on the right.

Mathematically the word quartile refers to the boundaries between the quarters (called the lower quartile, median and upper quartile).

In business & management the word quartile is more often used to refer to the quarters themselves. "Top quartile" is used to describe the best quarter (e.g. highest performance) while "bottom quartile" refers to the worse (e.g. high cost or low performance).

It is common approach to view "being in the top quartile" as a benchmark to be achieved, and "being in the bottom quartile" as a sign of problems.

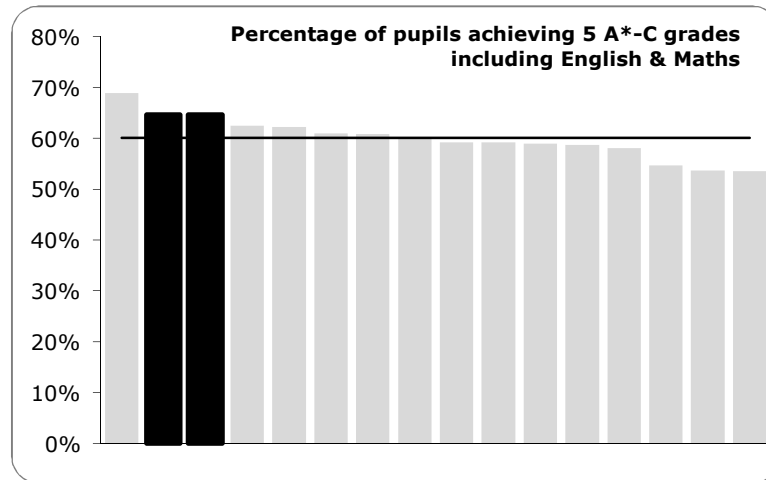
We do not show quartiles in this report, as this approach can be viewed as simplistic, and it does not fit in with the purpose of the report, which is to inform rather than judge. The reader should however compare the top and bottom charts and note how easy it is to quarter the distribution with the mind's eye.



APPENDIX 2 - Background Information

Educational Attainment

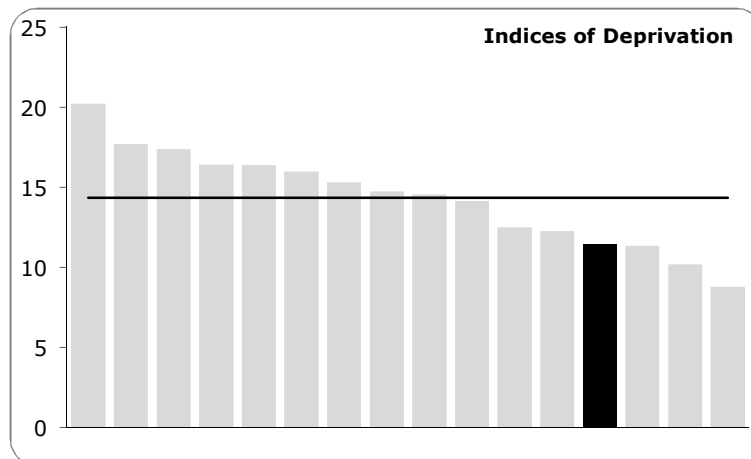
		Average
Educational Attainment	64.6%	60.1%



Source: CIPFA Children's Services Actuals Statistics 2015-16 - Column 308

Deprivation

		Average
Index of Deprivation	11.5	14.3

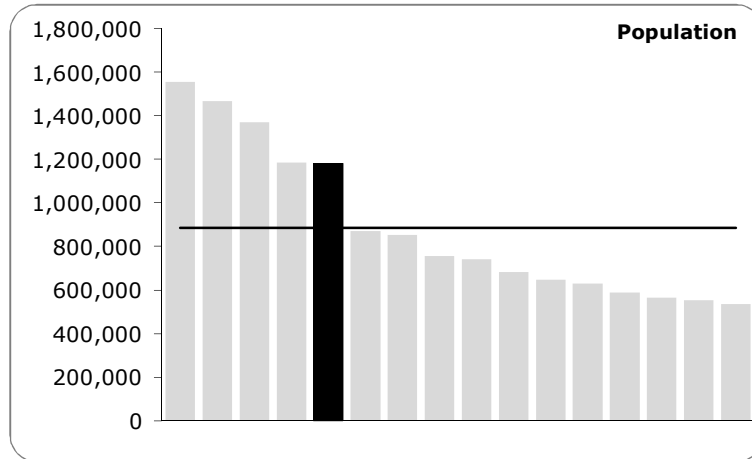


- The higher the index, the more deprived the authority is.

Source: DCLG Indices of Deprivation 2010

Population

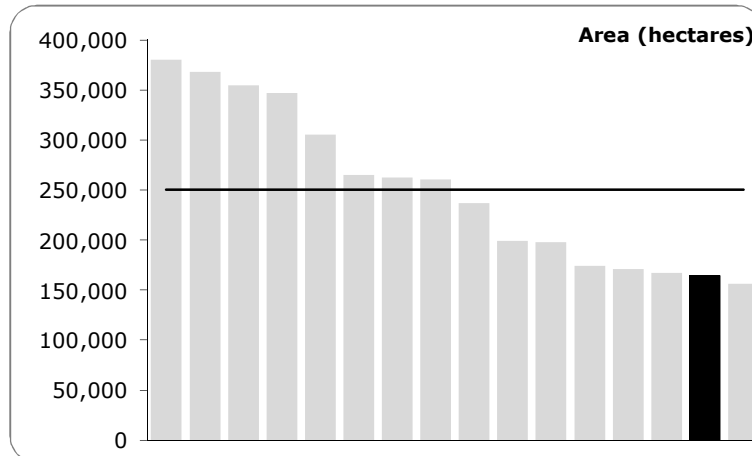
		Average
Population	1,180,900	886,313



Source: ONS Mid 2017 Population Estimates

Area

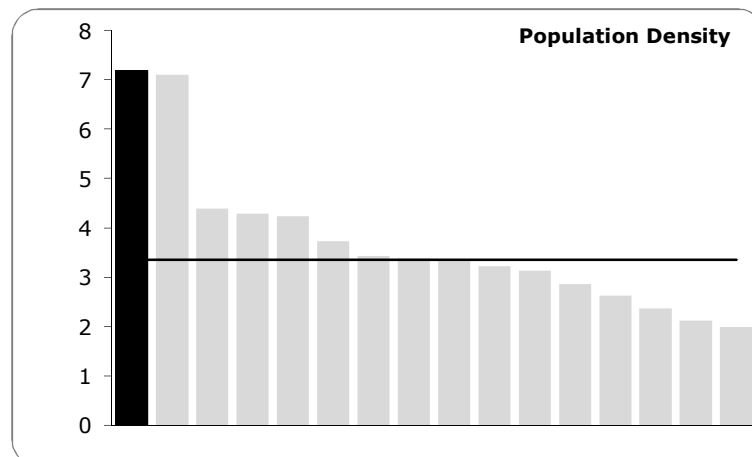
		Average
Area (hectares)	164,307	250,630



Source: ONS Area 2017

Population Density

		Median
Population Density	7.2	3.4



APPENDIX 3 - Financial Information

For Hertfordshire County Council Financial Information 2017-18 (Actuals)

Revenue Expenditure	£	per 1,000 pop	Average
Employees	8,152,136	6,903	5,584
Premises	2,366,481	2,004	1,810
Supplies & Services			
Books & Pamphlets			
- Reference	29,347	25	22
- Adult Fiction	429,848	364	324
- Adult Non-Fiction	175,886	149	163
- Children's Fiction	224,291	190	155
- Children's Non-Fiction	48,076	41	32
Newspapers, Periodicals & Magazines	177,394	150	56
Sound Recordings			
- Adult Talking Books	106,736	90	70
- Children's Talking Books	11,115	9	7
Music, Videos and DVDs; Multi-media and Open Learning Packs; CD-ROMs and Software	38,652	33	43
Electronic Products			
- eBooks (lending and reference)	83,578	71	52
- eNewspapers, eMagazines & eComics	7,942	7	14
- eAudio & eAudiovisual	108,940	92	22
- Music Streaming	0	0	4
- Hardware	0	0	0
Online/Electronic (Internet etc.)	195,214	165	95
Other Acquisitions	44,790	38	15
Bookbinding	8,314	7	3
Total Materials	1,690,123	1,431	1,077
Computing Costs	447,208	379	410
Other Supplies & Services	313,421	265	550
Transport	93,511	79	147
Third Party Payments	0	0	16
Support Service Costs	2,577,222	2,182	1,499
Total Revenue Expenditure	15,640,101	13,244	11,092
Revenue Income	£	per 1,000 pop	Average
Overdue Charges	(254,343)	(215)	(145)
Reservation Fees	(46,276)	(39)	(33)
Lettings	(45,762)	(39)	(84)
Hire of Audio & Visual Materials	(113,390)	(96)	(81)
Electronic Revenue	(165,465)	(140)	(49)
Specific Grants	(46,000)	(39)	(303)
Provision of Library Services to other Local Authorities	0	0	(52)
Miscellaneous - receipts from the public	(193,374)	(164)	(299)
Miscellaneous - corporate income	(9,559)	(8)	(183)
Total Revenue Income	(874,168)	(740)	(1,229)
Net Expenditure (excluding Capital Charges)	14,765,933	12,504	9,864
Capital Charges	1,217,945	1,031	1,318
Total Net Expenditure (including Capital Charges)	15,983,878	13,535	11,181

Financial Information 2017-18 (Actuals - Continued)

Capital Expenditure	£	per 1,000 pop	Average
New Buildings	0	0	81
Refurbishment of Premises	381,917	323	407
IT Investment, Networks etc.	262,592	222	81
Books and Pamphlets	0	0	3
Other Library Materials	0	0	7
Other Capital Expenditure (please specify)	0	0	2
Total Capital Expenditure	644,509	546	580

Financial Information 2018-19 (Estimates)

Revenue Expenditure	£	per 1,000 pop	Average
Employees	8,155,213	6,906	5,699
Premises	2,147,100	1,818	1,033
Supplies & Services - Materials	1,668,231	1,413	1,098
Other Expenditure	3,147,212	2,665	2,505
Total Revenue Expenditure	15,117,757	12,802	10,334

Revenue Income	(977,636)	(828)	(1,621)
Net Expenditure (excluding Capital Charges)	14,140,121	11,974	8,714
Capital Charges	1,009,086	855	1,144
Total Net Expenditure (including Capital Charges)	15,149,207	12,829	9,858

APPENDIX 4 - Other CIPFA Libraries Services

● CIPFA Public Library Statistics

CIPFA are the leading independent source of data about local government services, undertaking more than 30 surveys annually. We have been collecting data relating to public libraries for more than fifty years. The data collected represents the most comprehensive source of information relating to measuring the performance of public library authorities in the UK.

A working group of local authority practitioners and central government representatives meet bi-annually to help shape the direction of the questionnaire and data that is collected to ensure that it is continually adapted to remain relevant in an ever-changing environment.

Datasets provide financial and non-financial information for local government managers engaged in comparative analysis and performance measurement. Subscribers to www.cipfastats.net have access to our historical archive of downloadable data in addition to a range of interactive and visual tools to help with further analysis.

www.cipfastats.net/leisure/publiclibrary

● CIPFA TISonline Leisure and Culture Services Stream

TISonline is CIPFA's online information resource which supports financial managers in the public services. TISonline provides over 30 information streams of guidance on the financial and service functions of local authorities and other bodies, supported by news updates, discussion forums and e-alert services.

www.cipfa.org/services/tisonline/tisonline-leisure-and-cultural-services

APPENDIX 5 - Contact Us!

We hope you have found the profile interesting and informative.

This is the eighth year of the profile and we aim for this to be a user-led product that improves year-on-year.

Please help us improve the next round by contacting us with your thoughts and suggestions!

libraries@cipfa.org

We will also be happy to answer any queries you have regarding the profiles.